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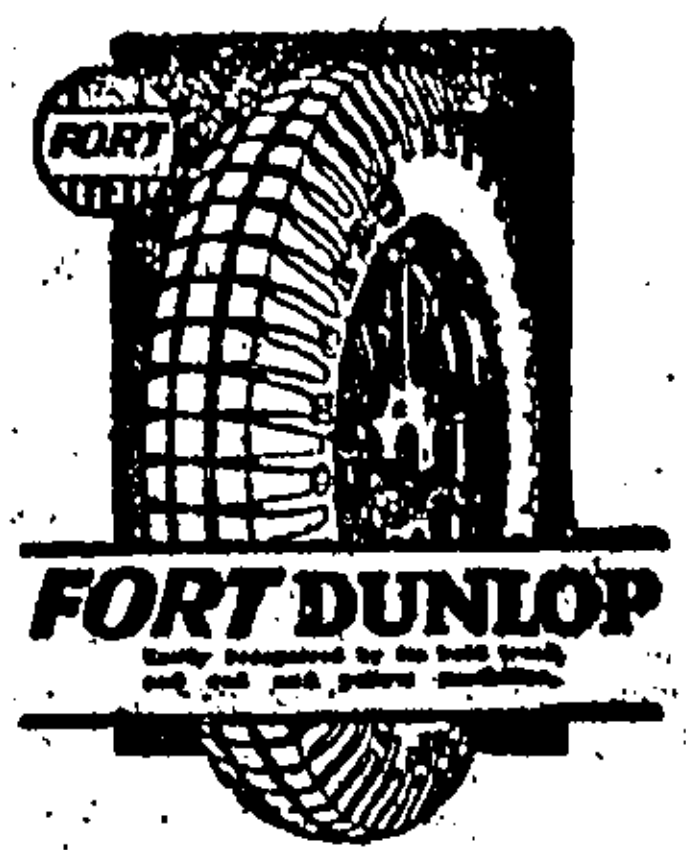
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HONG KONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.
(Incorporated in Hong Kong.)

China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845

TO-DAY'S DOLLAR. — The closing rate of the dollar on demand, to-day was 1/-.



Local Branch, Pedder Bldg. Tel. 24554.

No. 27,742

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11, 1931.

PRICE \$3.00 Per Month.

LINKING HONG KONG WITH BRITAIN

"HELLO, LONDON!"

MR. J. SCOTT HARSTON'S WELLSIAN PICTURE OF THE FUTURE.

TELEPHONE CO. MEETING

"It may reasonably be expected that, in about two years' time, a subscriber in Hong Kong will be able to put a call through to another subscriber in Britain, with subsequent extension to embrace all important cities in the world," declared Mr. J. Scott Harston, Chairman of the Hong Kong Telephone Co., Ltd., at the sixth annual meeting of the Company, which was held in the Board room, Exchange Building, this morning.

He added that consideration had been given by the Company to long distance Radio Telephony, and said that, in regard to the laying of a trunk cable to Canton, it was the first project of its kind to be undertaken in China. It would, he ventured to predict, prove to be the forerunner of a network of communications which would eventually link up all the important cities in that vast country.

With the opening up of telephone communication with Canton, this Colony was entering on an era of untold possibilities.

AUTOMATIC IN KOWLOON

The following Directors and shareholders were present:—The Hon. Sir Show-son Chow, the Hon. Dr. R. H. Kotewall, C.M.G., L.L.D., the Hon. Mr. C. G. S. Mackie, and Messrs. J. P. Sherry (Manager), W. E. Clark, R. G. Shewan, J. P. Warren, D. H. Blake, J. M. Alves, G. C. Moxon, E. M. Raymond, F. M. Ellis, J. T. Bagram, V. Walker, J. Gould, Tang Kim-kwong, Wong Ping-Chun, Sun Tai-sang, Mahan Singh, and Mr. W. L. MacKenzie (Secretary).

The report for the year ended December 31, 1930, which was taken as read, showed that the balance at credit of profit and loss account for the year (including the sum of \$50,635.27 brought forward from the previous year) amounted to \$615,454.92. After charging \$228,195.66 for depreciation and effecting, on August 1, 1930, the payment of an interim dividend of four per cent, absorbing \$92,000, there remained the sum of \$295,259.27, which the Board recommended to be appropriated as follows:—

\$183,000 to payment of a final dividend of six per cent, (making 10 per cent. for the year); \$50,000 to transfer to general reserve (bringing the same up to \$275,000); and \$62,259.27 to be carried forward to the next account.

Chairman's Address.

The Chairman, Mr. J. Scott Harston, then made the following address:—

You will observe from the auditors' report that an audit of the share transfers and registers of the Company has been conducted throughout the year, and I am confident that the policy of your Board in arranging for this audit, as an additional precaution in the interests of your Company, will have the endorsement of shareholders.

With regard to the accounts, you will observe from perusal of the debit side of the Profit & Loss Account, that the amount of the royalties payable to the Government continues to increase each year, and that for the year under review such amount is \$1,499 in excess of the sum paid for the previous year.

Bad Debts.

The item in respect of "Bad Debts" is a negligible amount, and it would be superfluous for me to refer thereto, except to state that your Board feel that the figure can only be kept down to its present satisfactory level by a continuation of your Company's system of deposits, to which I have already referred from the Chair on previous occasions.

Turning now to the credit side of the Profit & Loss Account, I would draw your attention to the item "Interest, Dividends and Exchange," and would point out that the sum shown is composed of the most part of the earnings on the investments representing the Company's Reserve Fund. This sum, together with that shown at

the credit of the items "Sales of Obsolete Stores and Plant," "Profit on Sale of Investment," and "Premium on Shares," coupled with the increase in revenue subscriptions resulting from additional lines connected up during the year, have helped to counteract the increase Working costs caused by the serious decline in the sterling value of the Hong Kong dollar. In connection with the item "Sales of Obsolete Stores and Plant," I am pleased to say that your Company has been able to dispose of a considerable amount of old magnet plant, which was written off on the change-over to automatic working, and believes that a good demand for the balance still exists. The profit on sale of investment was one which occurred because, owing to the appreciation of the market value thereof, your Directors were of the opinion that realisation of the investment referred to should be effected. As regards the premium on shares, this resulted from the sale of the balance of 73 unissued shares.

Bonus to Staff.

The usual bonus to the European staff has been provided for in the Profit & Loss Account, and I have no doubt such provision will be approved by shareholders, in view of the heavy work entailed during the period covered by the change-over from manual to automatic working.

With regard to the liabilities side of the balance sheet, you will notice that (if you approve your Directors' recommendation that \$50,000 be appropriated thereto for the year under review) the General Reserve Account will stand at \$275,000. On the assets side of the balance sheet, this particular account is represented by sound investments—in which relation it is gratifying to note the appreciation of the latter, as indicated by the difference between the cost price and the market value thereof as at December 31, 1930.

Adequate Reserve.

When I addressed you from the Chair at the last annual general meeting, I laid stress on the advisability of increasing the yearly appropriation to General Reserve, which is at present limited under the terms of the Company's franchise to \$50,000 per annum, and your Directors still have this matter in mind. In the circumstances, I feel that it is opportune to make further reference to the subject in view of the obvious necessity of building up an adequate reserve to provide against contingencies of which the fall in the value of the Hong Kong dollar is a striking example; furthermore, it is, I think, equally necessary in the interests of sound finance for your Company to be permitted latitude in the matter of increasing the appropriation to this account (in order to be in a position to compensate for a possible future depreciation arising at a time when conditions might be such that in respect of a preceding year, your

Company was not able to vote the full amount permitted under the terms of its franchise—in which connection it appears to be some what of an anomaly that your Company is, under the existing restrictions, precluded from giving effect to an arrangement on the lines indicated.

Reserve Fund.

You will further observe that your Directors (following the policy defined by me from the Chair at the last annual general meeting) in reference to investing the Company's general reserve in securities outside the business have now invested the "Depreciation Reserve" in a similar manner—a mode of procedure which

AIR MAIL SERVICE TO AUSTRALIA.

Proposal Now Being Considered.

NIGHT TRAFFIC URGED.

Rugby, Yesterday.

Discussing the extension of the air mail service to Australia with a deputation of business men, the Air Minister, Lord Ahurree, said that the question had been discussed at the Imperial Conference and proposals were now being considered by the Governments of India, the Straits Settlements and the Commonwealth. The inauguration of the scheme depended on the financial support available. The deputation urged the development of night air mails and the speeding up of air mails by the separation of passenger and mail traffic and the alteration of a mail service on a 24-hour schedule.

Route to the Cape.

An Imperial Airway Flying Boat, which is inaugurating the Northern section of the Cairo-Cape Route, arrived at Kisumu, Lake Victoria, last night, and unloaded mails which left London on February 26. It is expected to reach Mwanza, Tanganyika, the present terminus, to-day. The southern section of the route will be opened during the Summer.—British Wireless Service.

Notes on the Service.

London, Feb. 14.

The 2,670 miles North-Africa section of the Imperial Airways London-Cape air route will be opened for traffic on Thursday, March 5, when an inaugural flight will be made from Cairo to Mwanza, Tanganyika Territory, the machine arriving at Mwanza on Monday, March 9.

The route from Cairo to Mwanza will be via Assiut, Luxor, Assouan, Wadi Haifa, Khartoum, Kosti, Malakal, Shamba, Juba, Butiaba, Port Bell, and Kisumu. The service will be operated weekly in each direction.

The flight through from London to Mwanza will be accomplished in nine days, as compared with 24 days by surface transport. A return flight from Mwanza will start on Tuesday, March 10, arriving at Cairo on Sunday, March 14, and reaching London on Wednesday, March 18.

The total distance from London to Mwanza is 5,114 miles.

Mails and freight will be carried through from London to Mwanza, but at first passengers will not be carried South of Khartoum.

Prior to the putting on service of the new 38-passenger Handley Page air-liners, the European section of the route will be operated by machines of the Armstrong Siddeley "Argosy" type, while Short "Calcutta" flying boats will be used on the Mediterranean section. The North-Africa section between Cairo and Khartoum will be flown by "Argosies," and then "Calcutta" flying boats will carry on the route to Kisumu and Mwanza, along the Nile and African lakes.

It is hoped that by May or June, 1931, the full 8,000 miles route from London to Cape Town will be in operation, bringing London within 11 days of Cape Town as compared with 17 days by surface transport. The main halting points on the route southward from Kisumu will be at Nairobi, Broken Hill, Salisbury, Bulawayo, Johannesburg, Kimberley, and Victoria West. Intermediate halts will also be made at other points.

Company was not able to vote the full amount permitted under the terms of its franchise—in which connection it appears to be some what of an anomaly that your Company is, under the existing restrictions, precluded from giving effect to an arrangement on the lines indicated.

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(Continued on Page 1.)

OVERLOADING OF A STEAMER.

Did Manager Divulge the Offence?

UNUSUAL DEVELOPMENT.

Reference to the break between two parties of members of the Sze Yap S.S. Co., Ltd., which had its sequel before the Acting Chief Justice (Mr. Justice J. R. Wood) in the Supreme Court last month, was made in the Marine Court this morning, when the Hon. Comdr. G. F. Hole, R.N. (retired) heard evidence in a summons relating to the overloading of the s.s. Tai Lee, belonging to the Company.

Summons Against Manager.

First an adjourned summons against Mr. Chan Yan-tong, manager of the Sze Yap S.S. Co., Ltd., in which he was charged with allowing the s.s. Tai Lee to be overloaded to the extent of submerging the centre of the disc, at Ping On Wharf, at 8 p.m. on March 1, was dealt with.

When the case first came on before his Worship on Thursday morning, Mr. C. E. S. Brooks, who appeared for the defence, objected to the summons against Mr. Chan on two grounds (1) that Mr. Chan was not the owner of the Tai Lee, and therefore did not have any say with regard to its loading; and (2) that he knew nothing about the overloading, and therefore was not liable. The summons, he contended, should have been taken out against the Company and not against an individual connected with it.

Arzumento Allowed.

This morning his Worship said with regard to this case—that he was satisfied that Mr. Chan was not the owner of the Tai Lee and, therefore, the summons taken out against him was bad. He would uphold Mr. Brooks' arguments on behalf of Mr. Chan and dismiss the case against him.

A fresh summons was then dealt with in which the Sze Yap S.S. Co., owners of the Tai Lee, were charged with allowing the ship to be overloaded.

Mr. Brooks stated that he had been instructed to defend the Company, and entered a plea of "not guilty."

Overloaded Seven Inches.

Boarding Officer A. G. Cook, of the Harbour Department, was the first witness. He said that at about 8 p.m. on Sunday, March 1, he went on board the Tai Lee and on examining her marks he found that the centre of the disc was submerged three inches "on the starboard side and 12 inches on the port side. The draft at the time was 9 feet 6 inches forward and 11 feet aft, making the ship overloaded to an average of 7 inches.

He communicated with the master of the ship who gave instruction to discharge cargo.

Replying to Mr. Brooks, Mr. Cook said that the information as to the overloading was obtained from his own observations.

Mr. Brooks: Do you know that in fact information was received at the Harbour Office?—Yes.

At about 7.30 p.m., I was in my flat when Mr. Low (another Boarding Officer) rang me up and said that the Tai Lee was overloaded.

The Informant.

Where did Mr. Low get the information from?—Mr. Chan Yan-tong!

The loading of the ship was completed on the Saturday night?—Yes.

So that it had been overloaded for more than 24 hours without anybody doing anything about it?—Yes.

Do you know that there had been trouble between the former and present Directors of the Company?—Yes.

Reader of the Newspapers.

And that certain receivers were appointed by the Supreme Court?—Only from the newspapers.

Do you know that Mr. Chan took as manager of the Company on the morning of February 26?—No.

Replying to other questions, Mr. Cook said that he knew on the morning of March 1 that the Captain and Chinese Chief Officer of the Tai Lee were under notice to leave the service. The master of a ship was ordinarily responsible for its loading, unless he gave

COST OF BRITISH ARMY.

What Estimates For 1932 Reveal.

DIMINUTION IMPOSSIBLE.

Rugby, Yesterday.

Introducing the Army Estimates for the next financial year, which, at \$39,930,000, show a reduction of \$570,000, the War Minister, Mr. Tom Shaw, said that the closest attention had been paid to securing economy. He stated that there had been an increase



Mr. Tom Shaw.

in the number of recruits in the last few months and that the Departmental Committee was studying the question of filling the ranks of Officers.

He hoped that a method would be found for promotion from the ranks of trained soldiers with the scientific knowledge that modern conditions required. In regard to military training for boys, he proposed that the age of recognition should be raised from 13 to 15.

FINE WEATHER.

The Royal Observatory's weather report, to-day, states:—

The depression has deepened and moved into the Sea of Japan.

There appears to be a feeble anti-cyclone over China.

Forecast:—N. to N.E. winds, moderate; fine to cloudy.

15. The numbers proposed in the estimates were unchanged.

He did not wish to make comparisons between Nations, but asked those interested to examine the condition of affairs as revealed in the League of Nation Armaments Year Book.

Enormous Reductions.

He thought there was no question that the enormous reductions made by Great Britain had not been reproduced in other countries. It was impossible for him to recommend any further unilateral disarmament. The figures were against it and experience was against it.

They would do everything they could as a Government in order to bring about a reduction of armament by international agreement, which would enable all countries to remove from their shoulders the crushing burden they now bear, but it was impossible to propose at the present moment a diminution in the numbers of the British Army.—British Wireless Service.

Lady in Minority.

London, Yesterday.

The House of Commons adopted the Army Estimate vote for personnel after an amendment by Miss Jennie Lee, (Labour, Northern Lanark), on behalf of the Independent Labourites, had been defeated by 215 votes to 19. The amendment aimed at a substantial reduction in numbers.

The Secretary of State for War, Mr. Tom Shaw, in introducing the Estimates, said that the Government proposed to maintain the forces at the present level. He would not recommend to the Government any further unilateral disarmament. Instead, they would pursue the better way of attempting to arrive at an international agreement in the matter.

Referring to the conduct, he said that three-quarters of the drunkenness had gone. Courts-Martial were decreasing annually; and the habits, characters, and education of the men had markedly improved.—Router.

MORTGAGE PROVISO IN DISPUTE.

Alleged Wrongful Sale.

WIDOW SUES LOCAL BANK.

What constitutes "written consent" by a mortgagor in respect of the actions of a third party, under the specific terms of a mortgage deed, occupied the attention of the Chief Justice (Mr. Justice J. R. Wood) in the Supreme Court this morning.

The case was one in which plaintiff, Mrs. Chu Shuk, a widow, of 121, Caine Road, brought action against the Banque Franco-Chinoise pour le Commerce et l'Industrie for damage under an indenture of mortgage dated December 5, 1923, made between herself as to the first part, W. M. Pittendrigh as to second part, and defendants as to third part.

Plaintiff, under this deed, mortgaged certain property to secure certain banking facilities, as set out in the deed, for W. M. Pittendrigh. She now alleged wrongful sale of the property by defendants on or about February 13, 1930, and breach of covenant on the part of the mortgagees. She also asked for an accounting from them of all dealings in the property, and such further and other relief as the Court might deem fit.

Mr. Eldon Potter, K. C., and Mr. H. G. Sheldon, instructed by Messrs. G. K. Hall Brutton and Co., appeared for plaintiff, and Mr. F. C. Jenkin, instructed by Messrs. Deacons, was for defendants.

Three Issues to Consider.

Mr. Potter, opening the case for plaintiff, said that on December 5, 1923, plaintiff mortgaged certain properties for the purpose of getting certain banking facilities for Mr. Pittendrigh. Out of this mortgage three issues now arose. First, the deed provided that no liability should attach either to the mortgagor or to the mortgage property unless in each and every case where the specific banking facilities were granted a written authority from the mortgagor should have obtained. An agent was appointed to grant such written authority, in the person of Dr. Tan, son-in-law of the plaintiff.

The first issue therefore would be, said counsel, whether any liability attached to the property at all. Plaintiff's statement of claim averred that in fact no written authority was ever given, "to this defendant's reply that the necessary consents and/or authorities were in fact given by the consenting agent (Dr. Tan) by his counter-signing of cheques drawn on the account of Mr. Pittendrigh."

No Demand for Repayment.

Counsel further claimed that no demand for repayment of principal was ever made by defendants. In the alternative, he would plead that if there were any liability attached to the mortgaged property at any time, which plaintiff denied, there had been a wrongful exercise of power of sale for two reasons, the first being that no notice was given as provided by the deed, that is, a written notice to the mortgagor herself, and subsequent default of one month; secondly, that no reasonable notice was given.

A third issue, which would arise later, was that the property was sold under value.

"Never Received Notice."

As regards the facts, Mr. Potter said that no communication passed between the defendant bank and the plaintiff from the time of the deed, going into operation until February 13, 1930. On that date she received a letter from the bank's lawyers stating that their clients demanded payment of \$401.45, being the interest on the overdraft on Mr. Pittendrigh's account. Unless the amount were paid forthwith, the bank would exercise its power of sale under the mortgage.

"That was the only notice we received," said counsel. "We have never received one as regards the

HIGH DUES CHARGED BY SUEZ CANAL CO.

Disadvantage to British Shipping.

MERCHANTS' RESOLUTION.

London, Yesterday.

The Shipping Merchants' Committee of the Manchester Chamber of Commerce has passed a resolution expressing the opinion that the high dues charged by the Suez Canal Company are proving a serious disadvantage to British trade and an advantage to inter-Asian and other competitive trades which are free from the heavy burden of dues.

The Committee urges that His Majesty's Government, as the largest individual shareholder in the Canal Company, should use its influence to secure a reduction to five gold francs per ton in respect of loaded ships, and two and a half in respect of ships in ballast, in accordance with the arrangement made in 1833 between British shipowners and the Canal Company.—Reuter.

The collector of customs reports that revenue at the Port of Halifax for the year 1930 amounted to \$3,496,666 as compared with \$3,026,803 in 1929, or an increase of \$470,000 over 1929. Under the heading of "sundry collections" there is an increase from \$7,895 in 1929 to \$125,900 in 1930.

Principal. This one only concerns interest.

Plaintiff's solicitors at once replied that their client would pay off the overdraft forthwith. They asked for a statement of account, together with the title deeds, in order to prepare an assignment.

To this the bank replied by letter through their solicitors that the mortgagees had already exercised their powers, and sold the property for \$24,000. Repeated demands had been made upon Mr. Pittendrigh, and the mortgagees were perfectly entitled to exercise their powers. The mortgage had in fact been negotiated on February 8, and was executed on February 13.

Only a Farce.

"We claim that the property had already been sold when the demand for interest was made," said counsel. "It was nothing more than a farce to send notice of exercising power of sale when it had already been exercised five days before."

Counsel then proceeded to go through the provisions of the deed. "There was nothing to make the plaintiff reply except her having given a written authority as to the banking facilities there specified," he said. "It was laid down there that the authority should be given in each and every case where such facilities were granted."

Continuing, counsel said that the special facilities could be defined as (a) A total liability on the part of the mortgagor and Mr. Pittendrigh of \$25,000, and facilities as regards bills of exchange; (b) facilities for establishing commercial credits; (c) facilities as regards bills of lading.

Plaintiff's Liability.

"These are the specified terms of the mortgage," he said. "It is a mortgage for the express purpose of securing the Bank in respect of certain well-defined banking facilities. There is nothing else for which we have to reply under the mortgage deed."

Later, dealing with the defendants' claim that the necessary consents were given in cheques signed by the consenting agent, Mr. Potter suggested that cheques, in themselves, did not show what the money was for. There might be, and probably were, payments quite outside the special facilities. A cheque could not be accepted as evidence as written.

Not a General Security.

"What the defendants have really done," he added, "is to treat this mortgage as a general security for Mr. Pittendrigh's account at the Bank. But can it be that the signing of a cheque by Dr. Tan in the ordinary course of business is a consent? This is an impossible argument put forward in despair by defendants as an alternative to surrendering the case entirely."

The case is proceeding.

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TO LET.—Ground Floor of No. 8a, Des Voeux Road Central, at present in the occupation of the Netherlands India Commercial Bank, available from 1st April, 1931. Apply to David Sassoon & Co., Ltd.

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THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction,

ON WEDNESDAY, March 11, 1931, commencing at 5.15 p.m. at their Sales Room, 4, Duddell Street.

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On View from Tuesday, March 10, 1931.

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Hong Kong, March 7, 1931.

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COMPANY MEETINGS

A. S. WATSON & CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FORTY-SIXTH ANNUAL ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Company (since its registration) will be held at the Hong Kong Hotel, Hong Kong, on MONDAY, the 16th March, 1931, at 11.30 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st October, 1930.

The REGISTER OF SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, the 11th day of March, to THURSDAY, the 17th day of March, 1931, both days inclusive, during which period no transfer of shares can be registered.

JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON, General Managers.
Hong Kong, 5th March, 1931.

GENERAL NOTICES

THEATRE ROYAL

"ART and MRS. BOTTLE"

TO-NIGHT
AT 5.15.

March 13 and 14,
at 9.15 P.M.

BOOKING at
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SPORTS.FOOTBALL
HONG KONG POLICE
V.
SHANGHAI POLICE

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COMPANY MEETINGS

THE HONG KONG ELECTRIC
CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the FORTY-SECOND ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING will be held at the Company's Offices, P. & O. Building, on WEDNESDAY, 18th March, 1931, at 11 a.m., for the purpose of presenting the Report of the Directors together with a Statement of Accounts to 31st December, 1930, and electing Directors and Auditors.

The REGISTER OF MEMBERS of the Company will be CLOSED from 5th March, 1931, to 18th March, 1931, both days inclusive, during which period no Transfer of Shares can be registered.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO., LTD.,
Agents.
Hong Kong, 19th Feb., 1931.

GREEN ISLAND CEMENT
COMPANY, LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the 42nd ORDINARY ANNUAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the Company, Exchange Building, Des Voeux Road Central, Victoria, Hong Kong, on WEDNESDAY, the 18th day of March, 1931, at 11.30 a.m., for the purpose of receiving a Statement of Accounts and the Report of the Directors for the year ended 31st December, 1930.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from WEDNESDAY, 4th March, 1931 to WEDNESDAY, 18th March, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
ALLAN KEITH,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, 19th February, 1931.

THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD
STORAGE COMPANY, LIMITED

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the THIRTY-FIFTH ORDINARY YEARLY MEETING of the Shareholders in the Company will be held at the Company's Town Office, 2, Lower Albert Road, on WEDNESDAY, the 18th March, 1931, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors together with Statement of Accounts, declaring a Dividend and re-electing Directors and Auditors.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from the 7th to the 18th March, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
J. D. THOMSON,
Acting Secretary.
Hong Kong, 27th Feb., 1931.

THE HONG KONG & KOWLOON
WHARF & GODOWN CO., LTD.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE FORTY-FOURTH ORDINARY ANNUAL MEETING of SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Office of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd., on THURSDAY, the 19th March, 1931, AT NOON, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the Directors and the Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1930.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from TUESDAY, the 10th March, 1931, to THURSDAY, the 19th March, 1931, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
F. H. CRAPNELL,
Secretary.
Hong Kong, 2nd March, 1931.

THE HONG KONG FIRE
INSURANCE COMPANY,
LIMITED.

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS.

THE SIXTY-SECOND ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Shareholders will be held at the Offices of the Undersigned on THURSDAY, the 26th March, 1931, at Noon, for the purpose of receiving the Report of the General Managers, together with a Statement of Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1930.

The SHARE REGISTER and TRANSFER BOOKS will be CLOSED from the 12th to the 26th March, 1931, both days inclusive.

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.,
General Managers.
The Hong Kong Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.
Hong Kong, 5th March, 1931.

CENTRAL BRITISH
SCHOOL.

(Continued from Page 2.)

will welcome scholarly interpretation and will never fail to evince respect for earnest conviction founded on knowledge. They will desire acquaintance with their own language which is the key to the storehouse of the world's literary treasures. Upon this foundation of their own language must be built, if they are to build successfully and enduringly, all their immediate and future intellectual progress, all their developing emotional powers, all their social and industrial existence. By having a command of language they will learn almost everything, without it they will learn almost nothing.

Duty of Teachers.

It is our duty, as teachers, to lay that foundation of language and to leave the nature of the building to be determined by later years.

In conclusion I thank all the donors of prizes, the Vicar of St. Andrew's Church who so kindly gave us permission to use the Church Hall on this occasion, and the staff for their enthusiastic co-operation and support throughout the year. I wish, Lady Peel, on behalf of Central British School, to thank you for honouring us with your presence here this evening and for so graciously consenting to distribute the prizes.

EXAMINATION RESULTS.

University of Hong Kong Matriculation Examination:—B. Budden (Honours), Dist. in English, Y. Langley (Dist. in English), Ho Tung Scholarship, Hong Kong University. University of Hong Kong Senior Local Examination:—M. S. Bander, V. Levkovich, A. Miller, I. Woolley, H. W. Wylie.

University of Hong Kong Junior Local Examination:—A. Chester, A. Dobry, J. Gardner, R. F. Ingram, G. A. McNeillie, K. Sayer, J. R. Suiter. Montargis French Prize:—B. Budden (Senior). Government Scholarship:—A. Dobry (Form V.), P. Gardner (Form IV.), B. Hynes (Form 3A), J. Bryson (Form 3B), J. Booker (Form 2A), A. Holland (Form 2B), A. Mitchell (Form 1A), M. Hensley (Form 1B), E. Richards (Form 1R).

Government Prizes:—B. Budden (Form VI.), A. Dobry (Form V.), P. Gardner (Form IV.), E. Penney (Form 3A), J. Bryson (Form 3B), J. Booker (Form 2A), A. Holland (Form 2B), A. Mitchell (Form 1A), M. Hensley (Form 1B), E. Richards (Form 1R).

Garrison School Scholarship:—G. Budden, J. Gecks, R. Jones, L. Langmead, J. Ripley, G. Wilmot, P. Wilson.

Hong Kong & Whampoa Dock Co.'s Scholarship:—M. Adam, S. M. Brown.

J. R. M. Smith's Scholarship:—H. W. Wylie, G. A. McNeillie. Head Master's Prize:—B. Budden. Scripture Prize (presented by the Rev. J. H. Johnston):—V. Levkovich. Wylie Composition Prize:—A. H. S. Sklar. Ezra Abraham Scholarship:—B. Budden. War Memorial Prize:—B. Budden. History Prize (presented by Mr. H. B. L. Dowbiggin):—V. Levkovich. Prize for Mathematics (presented by Mr. G. G. Wood):—(1) V. Grunberg, (2) J. Jordan. French Prize (presented by Mr. M. J. B. Montargis):—K. Clarke. Elementary Science Prize (presented by Mr. T. R. Rowell):—M. A. Taylor.

ROYAL DRAWING SOCIETY
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1930.

Division 6:—A. Chester (Honours), A. Maycock (Honours), J. Suiter (Honours). Division 5:—C. Aris, F. Bird, R. Blyth, A. Chester (Honours), J. Gardner, V. Levkovich (Honours), A. Miller, J. Thirlwell, N. Whitley, I. Woolley (Honours), H. Wylie.

Division 4:—F. Bacon, S. M. Brown, J. Chubb, M. Clarke (Honours), G. Freeman, J. Gardner (Honours), D. Gregory, R. Griggs, V. Grunberg (Honours), E. Humphrey, M. Huxford, V. Levkovich, W. Maycock, R. Phillips (Honours), N. Porzoff, J. Thirlwell (Honours), M. Wicheell, R. Wood (Honours).

Division 3:—M. Adam (Honours), C. Bander (Honours), R. Blackmore, J. Bryson (Honours), E. Calvert, M. Everest, F. Fowler, S. Fowler, W. Hill, J. Holland, B. Hynes, J. Jordan, J. Langley (Honours), J. Laurence, B. Levkovich (Honours), E. Lysnaught, J. McLeod (Honours), P. Mooney (Honours), L. Phillips, V. Raven, H. Reiton, M. Rousseau (Honours), G. Swan, D. Taylor, Q. Tylcott (Honours), J. Wilson, N. Waldorf.

Division 2:—M. Adam (Honours), O. Bitzer (Honours), R. Blackmore (Honours), J. Blake, V. Bond (Honours), J. Booker (Honours), N. Booker, N. Branch, R. Branch (Honours), E. Brewin, P. Craig (Honours), J. Freeman, L. Gregory (Honours), E. Hogbin, R. Holden (Honours), A. Holland (Honours), N. Howe, B. Hynes (Honours), A. Iffa, G. Kelley, A. Lihovetsky, A. Laing, J. Langley (Honours), D. Marshall (Honours), A. Moss (Honours), L. Parry, L. Phillips (Honours), V. Raven (Honours), W. Raven, H. Reiton (Honours), A. Reynolds (Honours), E. Rousseau, D. Smith (Honours), C. Sully, E. Summers, G. Swan (Honours), M. Taylor (Honours), P. Telfer (Honours), C. Thirlwell (Honours), D. Wicheell (Honours).

Division 1:—K. Baxter (Honours), M. Bell, J. Booker (Honours), J. Booth (Honours), A. Brown (Honours), P. Clark (Honours), E. Evans, E. Fowler, G. Freeman (Honours), G. Goodman (Honours), M. Gow, D. Gregory (Honours), A. Holland (Honours), V. Hollidge, C. Lott, A. McKenzie, M. McCaw, J. Mitchell, D. Moss (Honours), A. Rabbit (Honours), W. Raven (Honours), E. Rousseau (Honours), M. Rousseau (Honours), J. Summers (Honours), D. Taylor (Honours).

In a brief speech Mr. G. P. de Martin thanked the donors of prizes and also those who had kindly accepted invitations to attend the prize-giving.

RADIO

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME.

The following programme will be broadcast to-day from the Hong Kong Broadcasting Station Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 855 metres:—

5-7 p.m.—Chinese Programme.
6-6.30 p.m.—Chinese Children's Programme.

7-10.30 p.m.—European Programme of Columbia Records kindly supplied by Messrs. Anderson Music Co.

7-7.25 p.m.—A European Lecture from the Studio on Gilbert & Sullivan by Mr. John Essex.

7.25-8.20 p.m.—Gilbert & Sullivan's Music.
"The Last Chord"
(Sir Arthur Sullivan).
E. P. Kimball, Organist (35700).

"H.M.S. Pinafore"—Vocal Gems, The Columbia Light Opera Co. (205).

"Patience"—Vocal Gems, The Columbia Light Opera Co. (38).

"The Mikado"—A More Humane Mikado, Tilt Willow, Harold Williams, Baritone (180).

"The Pirates of Penzance"—Selections, Court Symphony Orchestra (993).

"The Gondoliers"—Vocal Gems, "The Yeomen of the Guard"—Vocal Gems, Columbia Light Opera Co. (9565).

8.20-9 p.m.—Pianoforte Recital from the Studio by Mr. Harry Ore.

1. Sonata Appassionata, 1st Movement (Beethoven).
2. Seventh Nocturne (Chopin).
3. L'Isle Joyeuse (Debussy).
4. The Cuckoo (Arensky).
5. Eighth Hungarian Rhapsody (Liszt).

9 p.m.—Weather Report, Local Time, etc.

9.05-9.30 p.m.—Two Orchestral Suites.
Ballet Egyptian (Luigini), Orchestre Symphonique de Paris (9566-7).
Scenes Pittoresques (Massenet), Orchestre Symphonique de Paris (9491-2).

9.30-10.07 p.m.—Instrumental.

Octet—Memories of Tchaikowsky (arr. Scar), The J. H. Squire Celeste Octet (9198).

Flute Solo—Andante for Flute & Orchestra (Mozart), Zurich Tonhalle Orchestra Flute Solo by Jean Nada (9053).

Octet—Scenes That are Brightest from Maritana (Wallace arr. Scar), Then You'll Remember me from the Bohemian Girl (Balfé), The J. H. Squire Celeste Octet (9107).

Violin Solo—Cavatina (Raff), Arthur Catterall (9489).

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10.07-10.30 p.m.—
Casse Noisette Suite (Tchaikowsky), B.B.C. Wireless Symphony Orchestra conducted by Percy Pitt (9280-2).
10.30 p.m.—Close Down.

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1920	\$33,220,910.
1925	\$59,839,954.
1930	\$109,027,467.

Total Income

1920	\$8,639,229.
1925	\$16,581,898.
1930	\$27,366,034.

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1930	\$3,003,170.

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HEIAN MARU	Tuesday,	21st April.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Suez.		
SUWA MARU	Saturday,	21st March.
FUSHIMI MARU	Saturday,	4th April.
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.		
ATSUTA MARU	Thursday,	26th March.
MANILA.		
SHIYU MARU	Sunday,	22nd March.
BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang, & Colombo.		
KAGA MARU	Thursday,	12th March.
GENOA MARU	Friday,	27th March.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.		
BOKUYO MARU	Wednesday,	22nd April.
SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape Town & Ports.		
KANAGAWA MARU	Tuesday,	14th April.
NEW YORK, HOBOKEN via Panama.		
TOBA MARU	Sunday,	22nd March.
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Suez, (Constantinople), Genoa.		
LYONS MARU (calls Saigon)	Sunday,	15th March.
CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon.		
HAKODATE MARU	Monday,	16th March.
MORIOKA MARU	Saturday,	28th March.
SEIYU MARU (calls Nagasaki direct)	Wednesday,	18th March.
TERUKUNI MARU	Thursday,	19th March.
TOYOAKA MARU	Monday,	23rd March.

For further information apply to NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA Telephone 30291. (Private exchange to all departments.)

O. S. K.

SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

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RIO DE JANEIRO, SANTOS & BUENOS AIRES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Durban & Capetown.	Hamburg Maru	Fri.,	26th Mar.
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.	Canada Maru	Wed.,	1st Apr.
DURBAN, LOURENCO MARQUES, BEIRA, DAR-ES-SALAAM, ZANZIBAR & MOMBASA via Singapore & Colombo.	Brisbane Maru	Mon.,	6th Apr.
MELBOURNE via Manila, Brisbane & Sydney.	Madras Maru	Wed.,	18th Mar.
CALCUTTA via Singapore & Rangoon.	Africa Maru (from Shanghai)	Wed.,	15th Apr.
VICTORIA, SEATTLE, TACOMA & VANCOUVER via Japan Ports.	Kwansai Maru	Mon.,	6th Apr.
NEW YORK via Japan ports, Los Angeles & Panama. Call Direct at Boston, Philadelphia & Baltimore.	Himalaya Maru	Fri.,	13th Mar.
JAPAN PORTS (Freight Service).	Menado Maru	Thurs.,	19th Mar.
HAIPHONG via Hobei & Pakhoi (Fortnightly).	Canton Maru	Sun.,	15th Mar.
KEELUNG via Swatow & Amoy (Every Sunday Noon).	Hozan Maru	Sun.,	22nd Mar.
TAKAO via Swatow & Amoy (Fortnightly).	Deli Maru	Thurs.,	12th Mar.

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OVERLOADING OF A STEAMER.

(Continued from Page 1.)

orders to someone else to take charge. He did not know that the Captain and Chief Officer of the Tai Lee had actually refused to sail the ship, and he also did not know that application had been made to the Harbour Office for permission to transfer an officer from the On Lee to the Tai Lee.

The next witness was Boarding Officer T. B. Low. He said that at about 5.30 p.m., on March 1 he received a visit from the manager of the Sze Yap S.S. Co. (Mr. Chan) who requested permission for the Chief Officer of the On Lee to be transferred to the Tai Lee as the Chief Officer of the Tai Lee had refused to sail. He gave permission.

Further Information.
At about 7.30 p.m. the same day witness received a second visit from Mr. Chan, who informed him that the master of the Tai Lee had refused to take his vessel away because it was overloaded. He (Mr. Chan) wished to know what procedure to follow, and witness gave him a Sunday working permit to enable the excess cargo to be discharged, and he informed Boarding Officer Cook of the reported condition of the Tai Lee.

Witness said that at about 8 p.m. he went himself to examine the load-line of the Tai Lee, and he gave figures corroborating those quoted by Mr. Cook.

By Mr. Brooks: Mr. Chan, when he said that the master refused to sail, did not give the name of the master.

Mr. Brooks: So that you did not know whether it was the former or the present master?—As far as I knew there is only one master.

Captain's Version.
Captain R. Elvidge then went into the witness box. He said that he was at present unemployed, but on March 1 he was master of the Tai Lee. He arrived on board the Tai Lee at about 6 p.m., on March 1 and found the ship to be about six inches overloaded.

He sent for the compradore of the ship but he was not on board.

The compradore arrived later and when witness told him that the ship was overloaded he said that he knew nothing about it as there was a new staff of compradores looking after the ship.

The Magistrate: What is this compradore's name?—Tam Wai-sang.

Continuing, witness said that he told Mr. Tam that before the ship could sail they would have to get a permit from the Harbour Master to discharge the excess cargo into the On Lee. This was later done.

Then a person whom he thought was one of the Directors (he had seen him before but did not know his name) came on board and asked him to take the ship away. This he refused to do until he had

received a permit from the Harbour Master to leave. Afterward he received a permit to discharge the excess cargo and this work was completed at about 10 p.m. The ship was then examined by a Boarding Officer who gave him a permit to proceed to sea.

By Mr. Brooks: He was on board the Tai Lee on the Saturday morning. Loading of the ship had not been completed by then.

By Mr. Brooks: You did, in fact, know that the loading of the ship was completed on Saturday night?—No. I left the ship on Saturday at noon.

Notice to Leave.
On Saturday morning you and the Chief Officer had been given notice to leave the service of the Company?—Yes.

That was at about 11 o'clock?—No, about 12.50.

You refused to accept the notice because the following day was a Sunday?—No. I said I would go on Tuesday.

Magistrate: Thereby refusing to take notice on that day?—Yes.

Mr. Brooks: You as Captain are responsible for the loading?—No. Magistrate: Normally?—Yes.

Mr. Brooks: Who was actually responsible?—The ship's compradore and staff.

At about 6 p.m. on the Sunday you informed the Compradore and not the Company about the overloading?—It is the compradore's business to inform the management. I did not know who the management were!

Why did you not send a written report to the Company?—Because the ship could not have got away that night.

Did you know that the compradore was also under notice?—I understood that everybody on board was under notice.

Informed Harbour Office First.
Was it not important that the overloading should have been brought to the notice of the Company?—I thought it was more important to bring it to the notice of the Harbour authorities!

Did you inform the Harbour Office?—I sent the compradore to the Harbour Office.

You deliberately told the Harbour Office first?—With the view to getting the ship away as soon as possible.

It does not matter what you had in mind! Is it not curious that the ship happened to be overloaded at a time when all on board were under notice to leave the service?—It was unfortunate!

Replying to another question Captain Elvidge said that in all his seven months' service with the Company he had never come across anybody in authority. He knew a man named Ng Kim-kai but did not know his position with the Company.

Told in the Street.
By the Magistrate: He was given notice to leave the service of the Company in the street in Connaught Road by Captain Bousfield, then master of the On Lee and now master of the Tai Lee. The notice was in writing and signed by the new manager of the Company.

On the completion of the case for the prosecution Mr. Brooks submitted that he had no case to answer.

The Magistrate said that the legal definition of "allow," as far as he could recollect it, was (1) having knowledge of a thing at the time it was done and concurring with it; and (2) having ascertained that a thing had been done to allow it to continue to be done.

Mr. Brooks agreed with the definition.

DARING RAID ON SHIP.

Ganja Smugglers Chased in Darkness.

A daring attempt by three smugglers to get away with eighteen lbs. of ganja from the B.I. steamer Bamora in Colombo Harbour early this morning was rendered fruitless only by the vigilance of Customs' watchers, says The Times of Ceylon of February 12.

When they were discovered two of the smugglers jumped into the water taking the contraband goods with them.

Then an exciting chase commenced in the darkness, and the quick of the harbour was shattered with shouts and launch sirens. The Customs boat and a police launch searched the surface, ultimately recovering the ganja—valued at some Rs. 1,800—while two men also fell into the hands of the authorities. A third made good his escape after swimming ashore.

It was in the stillness of about three o'clock in the morning that a Customs officer, who was on duty on the Bamora, saw a boat approaching on the port side of the steamer.

When the boat had drawn alongside, the officer saw a man reach up and tap on a port hole. Silently this was opened to him, and the officer saw a long dark bag lowered to the shadowy figures in the small boat.

Mr. van Buren, the Customs officer, and his watcher immediately set out for the row boat in their launch.

As the launch approached the boat two of the men jumped into the sea, while the bag was thrown overboard.

While the Customs men proceeded to arrest the remaining occupant of the boat Mr. van Buren blew his whistle and a police patrol boat dashed up.

A hurried explanation, and it made off again after the swimming smugglers. One obviously has escaped, but the other subsequently recognised as a harbour coolie named Simon, who has already lost one arm in his adventurous career, was arrested.

Further investigations are being made, and the men in custody will appear in the Police Court. There is, however, no trace of the third man and the men in custody refuse to make any statements throwing light on the identity of their comrade who made good his daring swim to the shore and so escaped.

Ganja is valued by the Customs at Rs. 100 per lb., but to smugglers it is worth much more, for those addicted to the drug, especially those buying it in small quantities, buy at prices which bring up to Rs. 2,500 a lb.

SWEDISH CONFERENCE.

Views On Ice-Strengthened Ships.

The members of the Swedish committee of Lloyd's Register met in Gothenburg recently when the desirability was expressed of the establishment in some form of co-operation with the recently formed Danish committee of Lloyd's Register for Denmark.

A discussion took place on the question of the experience gained in later years with ice-strengthened ships' power of resistance in strong ice. It was decided to recommend to the general committee in London that the clauses in the society's regulations concerning the strengthening of ships for travelling in ice should be revised in accordance with a proposal prepared by the Swedish committee.

On the whole, the proposal aims at the extension of the ice-strengthening further afield, and the evidence in the previous case that this in a certain measure should be made dependent upon the ship's size and speed.

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No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 16th instant will be subject to rent.

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Hong Kong, 9th March, 1931.

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No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 10th instant will be subject to rent.

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Hong Kong, 4th March, 1931.

CONSIGNEES.

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The Steamship, "CITY OF KHIOS" having arrived, Consignees of cargo by her are informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous 10/ or extra-hazardous Godowns of Holt's Wharf, whence delivery may be obtained.

No Claim will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godowns, and all Goods remaining undelivered after 16th March, 1931, will be subject to rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before 22nd March, 1931, or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on any Tuesdays or Fridays, between the hours of 10.45 a.m. and noon, within the Free Storage Period of one week. No Fire Insurance has been effected.

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Hong Kong, 10th March, 1931.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

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The Steamship, "BENAVON" Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that all Goods are being landed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra-hazardous Godowns of The Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., whence and/or from the wharves delivery may be obtained.

Optional Cargo will be forwarded unless notice to the contrary be given before 4th instant.

No claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 12th instant will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 26th instant, or they will not be recognised.

All broken, chafed, and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the 11th instant at 10 a.m. by Messrs. Goddard and Douglas.

No Fire Insurance has been effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by **GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO. LTD.** Agents.
Hong Kong, 5th March, 1931.

P. & O.-British India Apcar and Eastern & Australian Lines

(COMPANIES incorporated in ENGLAND).
MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS.

TAKING CARGO FOR

STRAITS, JAVA, BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, PERSIAN GULF,
WEST INDIES, MAURITIUS, EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA,
AUSTRALASIA, INCLUDING NEW ZEALAND AND
QUEENSLAND PORTS, AND RED SEA, EGYPT,
CONSTANTINOPLE, GREECE, LEVANTINE
PORTS, EUROPE, &c.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY
DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS.
(Under Contract with H.M. Government.)

S.S.	Tonn.	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
*KHYBER	9,114	1931. 14th Mar.	Mars., L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
*SOMALI	—	24th Mar.	Marselles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
RAWALPINDI	10,619	28th Mar.	Marselles & London.
*MIRZAPUR	6,715	1st Apr.	Mars., Colombo & Bombay.
*KARMALA	9,128	11th Apr.	Mars., L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	10,568	25th Apr.	Marselles & London.
*SOUDAN	—	2nd May	Marselles, London, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam & Antwerp.
*KALYAN	9,144	9th May	Mars., L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
COMORIN	15,132	23rd May	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*KASHMIR	8,986	6th June	Mars., L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RANPURA	10,601	20th June	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*KASHGAR	9,005	4th July	Marselles, L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RAWALPINDI	10,619	18th July	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*KHYBER	9,114	1st Aug.	Marselles, L'don, Hull, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	10,568	15th Aug.	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*KARMALA	9,128	29th Aug.	Marselles & London.
CATHAY	15,121	12th Sept.	Bombay, Marselles & London.
*KALYAN	9,144	26th Sept.	Marselles & London.

*Cargo only. †Calls Casablanca.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to
Constantinople, Piræus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the
Khedival Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

		1931.	
TILAWA	10,006	25th Mar.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
SANTHIA	7,754	1st Apr.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TALMA	10,000	15th Apr.	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
TAKADA	6,940	2nd May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.
SIRDHANA	7,745	11th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta.

B.I. Apcar Line steamers have excellent accommodation for 1st
and 2nd class passengers. All steamers are fitted with wireless and
carry a qualified surgeon.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South).

		1931.	
ST. ALBANS	4,500	1st Apr.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydney
NELLORE	6,563	1st May	& Melbourne.
TANDA	6,956	30th May	

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan
and Hong Kong to Australia.

Hong Kong to Sydney—19 days.
Frequent connections from Australia with the following:—
The Union S.S. Company's steamers to the United Kingdom via New
Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.
The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and
The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and
London via Panama Canal.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN.

		1931.	
KARMALA	9,128	14th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
*SOUDAN	—	10th Mar.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TALMA	10,000	24th Mar.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
RAJPUTANA	10,568	27th Mar.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	6,563	6th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
TAKADA	6,940	10th Apr.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
KALYAN	9,144	10th Apr.	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
SIRDHANA	7,745	22nd Apr.	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
COMORIN	15,132	24th Apr.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
TILAWA	10,006	6th May	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
*KASHMIR	8,986	8th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
TANDA	6,956	8th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
SANTHIA	7,754	22nd May	Amoy, Moji, Kobe & Osaka.
RANPURA	10,601	22nd May	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
*KASHGAR	9,005	5th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
ST. ALBANS	4,500	5th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
RAWALPINDI	10,619	19th June	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
KHYBER	9,114	3rd July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.
NELLORE	6,563	6th July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka & Y'hama.
RAJPUTANA	10,568	17th July	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama.
KARMALA	9,128	31st July	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama.

*Cargo only.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

Passengers for Rangoon must defray their own Hotel expenses at
Singapore while awaiting the on-carrying steamer.

All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.
Parcels measuring not more than 2 1/2 ft. x 2 ft. x 1 ft. will be received
at the Company's Office up to Noon on the day previous to sailing.

For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to:—

MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.,

P. & O. Building, Connaught Rd. C., Hong Kong. Agents.

THE KWONG HIP LUNG CO. LTD.

ENGINEERS and SHIPBUILDERS, BOILER MAKERS, BRASS
and IRON FOUNDERS. All work done in this establishment is
guaranteed. We have over thirty years' experience. We own two Slip-
ways and can accommodate any craft of 200 feet long.

Twice Office: 44, Connaught Road Central, Hong Kong. Tel. 24459.

Shipyard: Sham-shu-po, Kowloon, Hong Kong. Kowloon Tel. 45009.

Estimates furnished on application.

Hong Kong, April 1, 1931.

NEW FLAGSHIP.

LARGEST WARSHIP IN THE
WORLD.

BATTLE CRUISER HOOD.

Rugby, Yesterday.
The battle cruiser Hood, the
world's largest warship, was com-
missioned at Portsmouth to-day
after reconstruction in the Dock-
yard at a cost of £587,000. She
now carries a catapult for launch-
ing air craft. Following her
trials she becomes on May 12 the
flagship of the Battle Cruiser
Squadron.—British Wireless Ser-
vice.

[A Home paper of February 14
stated:—The battle-cruiser Hood, the
largest of the world's warships, is to
be commissioned for trials on March 10,
after nearly two years in dockyard
hands at Portsmouth. The ship has
been completely modernised, but the
work has involved no large structural
alterations as in some earlier capital
ships. She should be ready by the
end of May to resume as flagship of
the Battle Cruiser Squadron. No
Captain or Commander has yet been
appointed to her, but among those al-
ready selected for the new commis-
sion are Lieutenant-Commander Harry
Pursey, late of the Eagle and former-
ly of the battleship Benbow, and
Lieutenant-Commander D. A. Parker,
late of the battle-cruiser Repulse and
formerly of the cruiser Durban.]

ARRIVALS OF SHIPS.

Monday, March 9.
City of Khios, British str., 3,551
tons, Captain W. Jones, from
Singapore, Holt's Wharf.—
Bank Line.
Gustav Diederichsen, Danish str.,
1,352 tons, Capt. J. Jacobsen,
from Hothow, buoy No. B19.—
Jensen & Co.
Tai Poo Sek, French str., 1,219
tons, Capt. M. Paul, from Port
Bayard, C.M.S.N. Wharf.—Vo
Hop & Co.
Tai Yuan, British str., 2,100 tons,
Capt. R. Robertson, from
Amoy, buoy No. B20.—B. & S.
Ying Chow, British str., 1,216 tons,
Captain W. G. McKenzie, from
Saigon, Stonecutters.—B. & S.
Tuesday, March 10.
Bremerhaven, German str., 917
tons, Captain Engels, from
Madang, buoy No. C3.—
Melchers & Co.
Ekviken, Norwegian str., 3,292 tons,
Capt. R. Jensen, from Manila,
Kowloon Wharf.—Siemssen &
Co.
Haukefjell, Norwegian str., 1,426
tons, Capt. S. Anderson, from
Chingwangtao, Lanchikok An-
chorage.—Dodwell & Co.
Helikon, British str., 1,220 tons,
Capt. W. Anderson, from Sal-
gon, buoy No. A17.—Wo Fat
Sing.
Huichow, British str., 1,222 tons,
Capt. F. Gibbs, from Canton,
buoy No. B8.—B. & S.
New York, American str., 3,468
tons, Capt. E. P. Wendt, from
Portland via Shanghai, buoy
No. A12.—States S.S. Co.
King Yuan, British str., 1,545 tons,
Captain J. D. Whyte, from
Swatow, buoy No. B3.—B. & S.
Ryuh Maru, Japanese str., 8,369
tons, Capt. Itoh, from Fremantle,
buoy No. A7.—Y.K.K.
Taming, British str., 1,356 tons,
Capt. Hodgkiss, from Canton,
buoy No. A9.—B. & S.
Unkal Maru No. 3, Japanese str.,
1,853 tons, Captain J. Tassaki,
from Keelung, Yaumati An-
chorage.—Y. Sato.

STEAMERS' MOVEMENTS.

The C.P.S. R.M.S. Empress of
Australia arrived at Yokohama on
March 10 (Tues.) at 8 a.m., leaves
Yokohama on March 13 (Fri.) at
8 p.m., and is due at Honolulu on
March 21 (Sat.) at 4 p.m. She
leaves Honolulu on March 23
(Mon.) at 5 p.m.
The C.P.S. R.M.S. Empress of
Russia will berth at Pier No. 5,
Kowloon Wharf on March 16
(Monday) at 9 a.m., and will leave
here for Victoria and Vancouver,
B.C., via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe
and Yokohama at noon on March
18 (Wednesday). She, connecting
with the Duchess of Bedford, is
due at Liverpool on April 17.
The C.P.S. R.M.S. Empress of
Canada arrived at Kobe on March
10 (Tues.) at 8.30 a.m., left Kobe
on March 10 (Tues.) at 4 p.m.,
and was due at Yokohama on March
11 (Wed.) at noon. She leaves
Yokohama on March 12 (Thurs.)
at 3 p.m.

TRAVEL A.O. LINE

To AUSTRALIA. Calling at Manila (P. Is.), Thursday Is., Cairns, Townsville,
Brisbane, Sydney and Melbourne.

BRITISH STEAMERS: CHANGE TAIPIING (BURNERS)

FASTEST and MOST UP-TO-DATE STEAMERS IN THE SERVICE.

ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, BARBER SHOPS, SURGEON and STEWARDESS CARRIAGE.

Enjoy Your Short Leave in Australia and New Zealand, Hong Kong, Sydney—19 Days.

FIRST CLASS FARE TO SYDNEY, 676 RETURN

(Australian Newspapers on file)

STEAMER	Dep. Hong Kong	Leave Hong Kong	Leave Manila	Dep. Sydney
TAIPIING	Mar. 15	Mar. 20	Mar. 25	Apr. 5
CHANGT	Mar. 22	Mar. 27	Apr. 1	Apr. 11
TAIPIING	Mar. 29	Mar. 31	Apr. 8	Apr. 18
CHANGT	Apr. 5	Apr. 10	Apr. 15	Apr. 25

AUSTRALIAN-ORIENTAL LINE, LIMITED

SUTHERLAND & SYMES, Agents—HONG KONG—SHANGHAI

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

Destination	Steamer	Sailing
T'iau via S'ow & S'hai	HOPSANG	Sun., 35th Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'iau via S'ow & S'hai	WAISHING	Wed., 18th Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'iau via S'ow & S'hai	YATSHING	Sun., 22nd Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'iau via S'ow & S'hai	KWONGSANG	Wed., 25th Mar. at 7 a.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	SUISANG	Fri., 13th Mar. at 4 p.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	HOSANG	Mon., 23rd Mar. at 3 p.m.
S'pore, Penang & Calcutta	KUTSANG	Tues., 7th Apr. at 3 p.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Shanghai	KUTSANG	Tues., 17th Mar. at 7 a.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Shanghai	YUENSANG	Tues., 31st Mar. at 7 a.m.
Osaka via Amoy, Moji & Kobe	KUMSANG	Fri., 17th Apr. at 7 a.m.
Sandakan	MAUSANG	Wed., 11th Mar. at 3 p.m.
Sandakan	HINSANG	Wed., 18th Mar. at Noon
T'iau via S'ow & Fochow	CHONGSING	Fri., 20th Mar. at 7 a.m.
T'iau via S'ow & Fochow	CHIPSING	Sun., 29th Mar. at 7 a.m.

For Freight and Passage apply to:—

JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

Telephone 30311.

General Managers.

BLUE STAR LINE

Far Eastern Service.

Regular Monthly Fast Freight Service.

Refrigerated and general cargo

Next Sailing

S. S. "OREGON STAR"

on

MARCH 27th.

for

LONDON, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG
AND LIVERPOOL via STRAITS.

For Freight and further information apply to:—

DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Queen's Buildings.

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in Good Speed

S.S. CHUEN CHOW

Daily Sailing from Hong Kong at 2.00 p.m.

Sailing from Macao at 7.50 a.m.

Sundays excepted.

Freight and Passage apply to:—

CHUEN ON STEAM BOAT CO., LTD.

241, Des Voeux Road C.

Tel. 26061.

WARSHIPS IN PORT.

The following British warships

were in harbour to-day:—

Bridgewater—In dock.

Bruce—No. 8 buoy.

Cumberland—West wall.

Cicala—South wall.

Herald—East wall.

Hermes—No. 1 buoy.

Iroquois—South wall.

Marazion—No. 7 buoy.

Medway—No. 2 buoy.

Osiris—In dock.

Oswald—In dock.

Petersfield—North wall.

Sandwich—No. 13 buoy.

Sepoy—East wall.

Serapis—No. 11 buoy.

Sirdar—No. 10 buoy.

Stormcloud—No. 11 buoy.

Suffolk—North arm.

Foreign Men-of-War.

Altair—French gunboat.

Helena—American gunboat.

Waldeck Rousseau—French

cruiser.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES

Consignees of cargo ex s.s.

Denavon are requested to take de-

livery of their goods which will be

subject to rent after March 12.

Consignees of cargo ex s.s.

Hilda are reminded to take de-

livery of their goods which will be

subject to rent after March 15.

Consignees of cargo ex s.s. City

of Khios are reminded to take de-

livery of their goods which will be

subject to rent after March 16.

THE HONGKONG & WHAMPOA DOCK CO., LTD.

HEAD OFFICE AND WORKS:

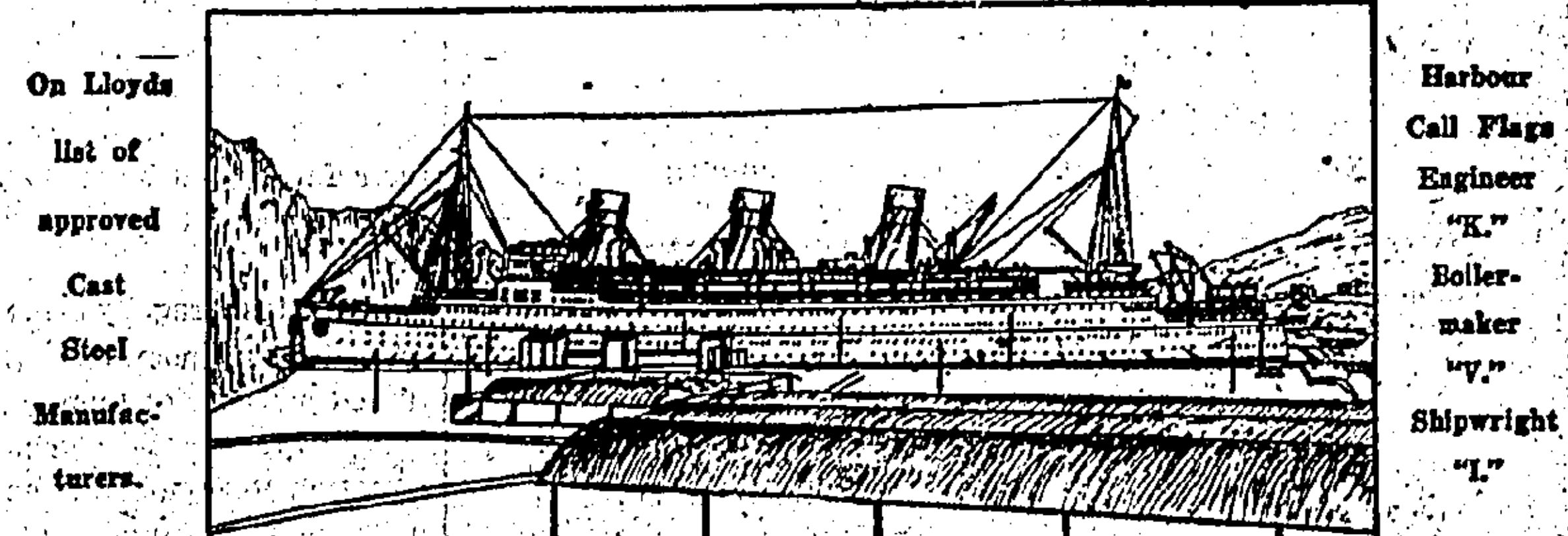
Telegrams: "MANIFESTO, HONG KONG." KOWLOON, HONG KONG

HONG KONG OFFICE: 25020. KOWLOON DOCK: 58053.

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ENGINEERS, BOILER MAKERS, IRON, STEEL, AND BRASS FOUNDERS,

FORGE MASTERS, WELDERS AND ELECTRICIANS.



T.S.S. "EMPRESS OF JAPAN."

In No. 1 Dock. Dimensions:—666'0" O.A. x 83'6" x 48'6". Mid. 26,000 tons Gross.

The Company possesses Six Granite Docks and Two Patent Slipways.

The dimensions of No. 1 Dock are 700'0" x 88'0" x 30'6" over sill, H.W. O.S.T.

Salvage Tug "Henry Hewick," 2,000 L.H.P. Wireless Call Signal V.P.T. and Flag

Call Signal T.H.Q.R. Sheerlegs capable of lifting 80 tons.

Codes Used: A1, A.B.C. Fifth Edition: Engineering, First and Second Edition.

Western: Union, Bentley and Watkins.

Kindly send enquiries to the Chief Manager,

R.M. DYER, B.Sc. M.I.N.A., Kowloon Docks, Hongkong.



WEEKLY TRANS-PACIFIC SERVICE.

To San Francisco and Los Angeles. To Seattle and Victoria.

The Sunshine Belt via The Short, Straight Route to America.

Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays. Fortnightly sailings on Tuesdays.

Pres. PierceMar. 24 Pres. MadisonMar. 17, 6

Pres. TaftApr. 7 Pres. JacksonMar. 31

Pres. JeffersonApr. 21 Pres. McKinleyApr. 14

\$120, \$112 Special through rates to Europe via



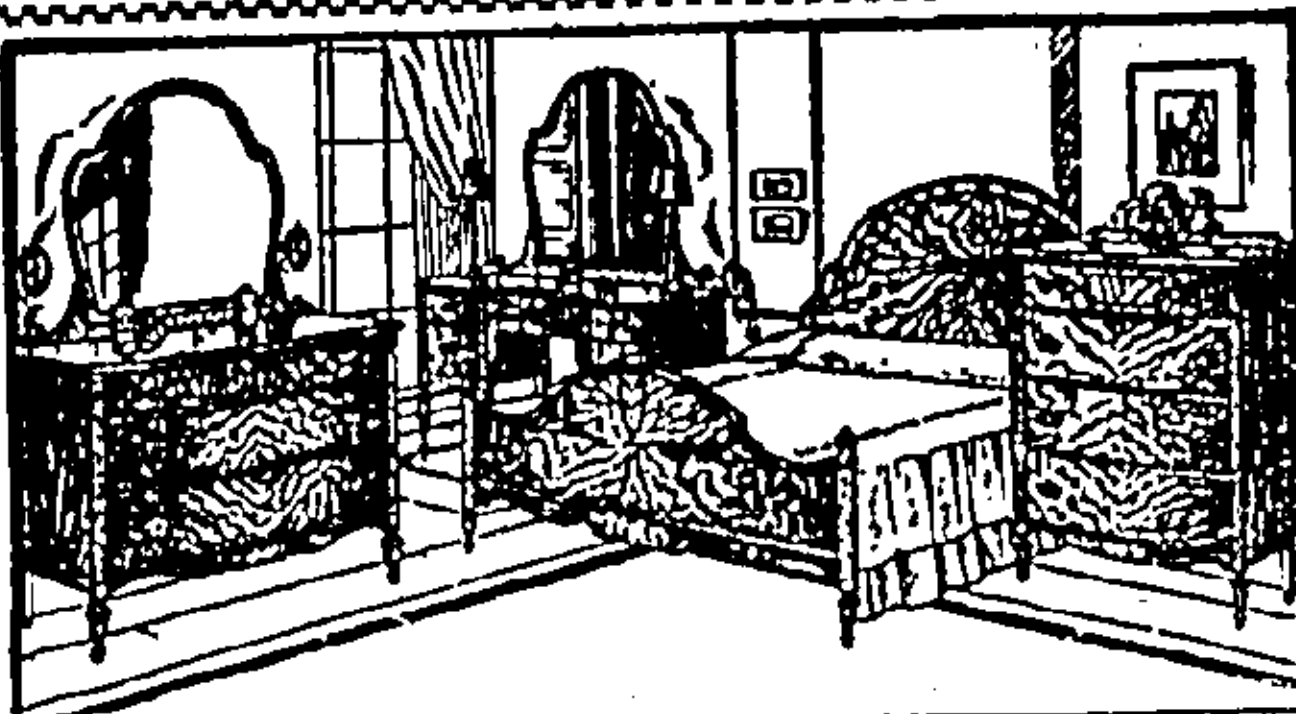
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FROM THE FINEST
MALTED BARLEY &
HOPS.

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WITH THE
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Smoking Room and Hall.
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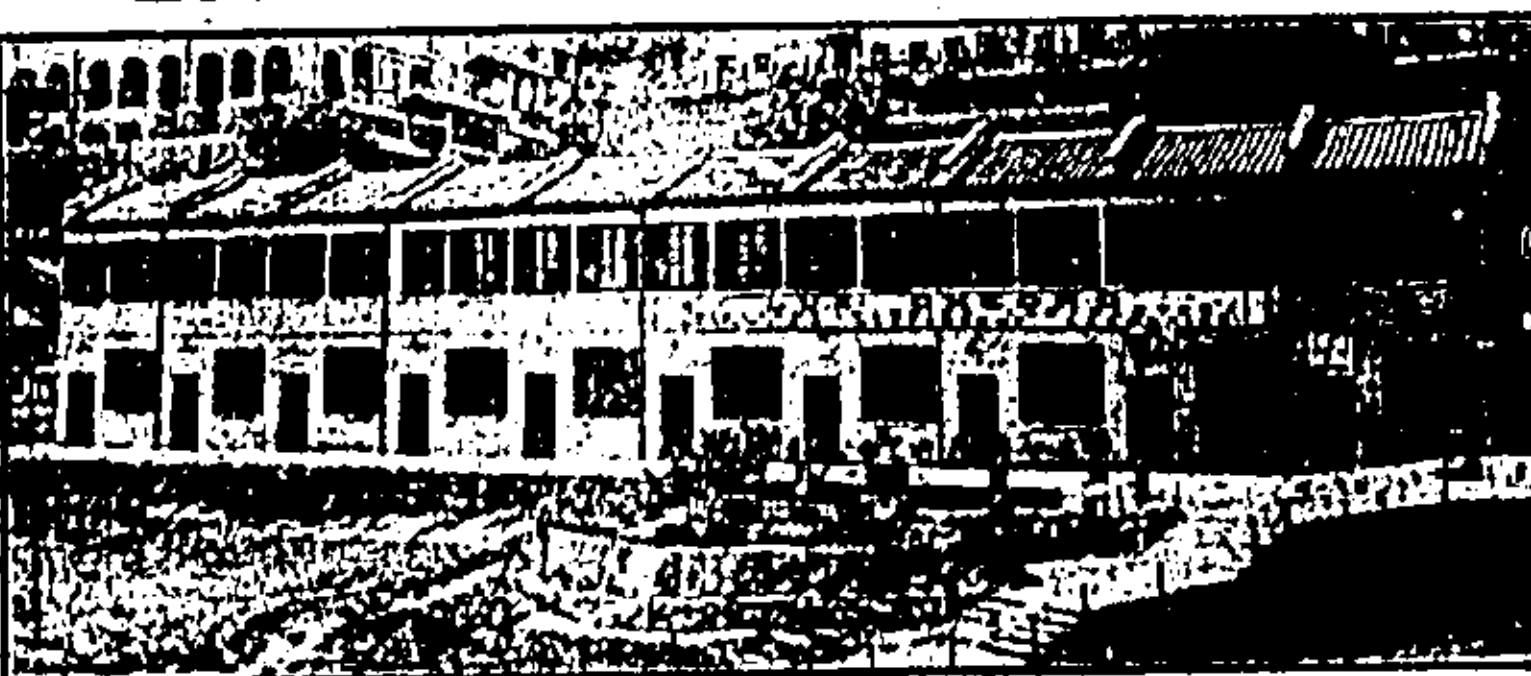
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5, Arsenal St., Wanchai, opp. R.N. Armament Depot.

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with the Ivory Sculptors' Association in Tokyo, to
display their Master Works twice yearly.

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LOOK LIKE NEW.

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19, Wyndham St. 148, Wong Nei Chung Road. 71, China House.
Hong Kong. Happy Valley. Hong Kong.
36, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

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Annual subscription, excluding
postage abroad, H.K. \$30, payable
in advance. Local delivery free.]

Overland China Mail.

[The weekly edition of the "China
Mail." Annual subscription, H.K.
\$13 including postage \$10, pay-
able in advance.]

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terprise, Ltd., to whom all ren-
dements should be made payable.

London Offices:—S. H. Bywaters
& Co., Ltd., 7, Garrick Street,
London, W.C.2.

DEATH.

ANDERSON.—At Claremont Hotel
on March 11, 1931, Agnes,
dearly beloved wife of John
Edgar Anderson, of the An-
derson Music Co., Ltd.—
Funeral will pass the Monu-
ment this afternoon at 5.30
o'clock.

Hong Kong, Wednesday, Mar. 11, 1931.

REDS' VICTIMS.

There is not the slightest neces-
sity for any section of the Press
or the public to make of the fatal
shooting of a detective matter for
either exaggeration or sensation-
alism. Hard facts have got to
be faced calmly, collectively,
and coolly.

For the second time within a
very short period the Communists
in our midst have marked down
a detective engaged in the cam-
paign against their machinations
and sent him to his death—two
more martyrs who laid down their
lives at the post of stern duty
which they unflinchingly under-
took, knowing full well what
their fate would be if their guise
were unmasked by the diabolical
Reds.

This latest tragedy brings home
to all of us not only the con-
tinued presence of Communists in
our midst, but their grim deter-
mination to remove from their
path all who would seek to ob-
struct their progress. Further-
more, it discloses that the Police
authorities, both in Hong Kong
and Canton, are fully alert to
the activities of the Communists
and are leaving no stone unturned
to run them to earth and impress
upon them that their room is pre-
ferred to their company here.
This is a part of the work of the
Police that must of necessity be

carried out entirely unobtrusively.
That is so obvious that it at
once stultifies any amateur
efforts to "reconstruct" (!) the
crime this week in Jubilee Street,
efforts that are simply made to
look ridiculous, and possibly
charged with more harm than
good to the objectives of the
Police authorities. It ought to
be sufficient for any one of ordi-
nary intelligence to repose the
fullest trust in the Police, and to
refrain from probing beneath the
surface.

Incidentally, however, there
can be no harm in expressing the
view that the activities of the
Communists in this Colony are
more mischievous and wide-
spread than are generally known.
It is asserted that the colleges
and schools are regarded as like-
ly "cells" for the intensive and in-
timidatory spread of Communist
doctrines. This is a situation
that requires careful handling
and equally careful watching not
alone on the part of the Police
authorities but on the part of the
educational authorities.

During the troubles of 1925-27
it was undisputed that many
students were affected—many
even proselytised—by Commu-
nists, whose policy of threats is
often sufficient to strike terror
into the hearts of impressionable
young men and youths. To what
degree this citadel is being assailed
by the Communists to-day we
are not in a position to say, and
even if we were we naturally
would not divulge it to any but
those most entitled to know the
facts.

It may be suggested in all seri-
ousness, however, that, as pro-
paganda is best met by counter-
propaganda, the educational
authorities might consider devot-
ing an hour or so each week to
chats and lectures exposing the
real policies of the Communists
and outlining to the students the
very grave menace to the peace
of the Colony—to go no further
afield—by their underground
mesh of threat and intimidation.
We may drop the subject at that,
leaving it to the good sense of
head masters and their staffs to
do the rest.

News in Brief.

To-day is the second anniversary
of the King Edward Hotel fire.

Mrs. Harry A. Wood left by the
s.s. President Cleveland yesterday.

Mr. J. P. Hunt left the Colony
yesterday for Shanghai by the s.s.
President Cleveland.

Messrs. Ellis and Edgar's Figures
and Quotations of Local and Other
Stocks for January are now ready
price one dollar.

The lowest open air temperature
yesterday was 60 degrees. The
humidity at 10 a.m. was 94 and at
4 p.m. 95.

Mr. J. F. Macgregor, one of
the Governing Directors of Cald-
beck, Macgregor & Co., Limited,
left for Shanghai yesterday by the
s.s. President Cleveland.

The A.S.P., Kowloon, Mr. W. La
Bart Sparrow, left for Wei-hai-wei
this morning on the s.s. Kulchow.
It is understood that his journey is
connected with Police duties.

A 12-years old Chinese boy was
ordered in the Kowloon Court to
receive seven strokes of the cane
for stealing a spanner, (the prop-
erty of Pang Yuk-tak) from a
motor lorry in Pakhoi Street.

The forthcoming wedding is an-
nounced Mr. Liang Sai-wa, of the
Education Department, 1, Lung
Chim Terrace, Happy Valley, to
Yuen Wo Mary Ho, daughter of
Mr. Ho Kwong, 7 Macdonnell Road.

Suburban malaria is believed to
have been the cause of the death of
Mohammed Hussain, aged ten
years, son of Lance-Sergeant
Nathan Khan, which occurred in
the Au Tau Police Station on
Monday.

The new arrangements for traffic
control at the Kowloon "circuit"
came into operation last night when
Traffic Sub-Inspector Mason and
Traffic-Sergeant Clark arranged
matters as planned. The various
route number posts were removed
to new positions and there was no
dislocation of traffic.

The last concert of the season
will be given in the Helena May In-
stitute on Thursday, March 19,
at 5.30 p.m. "The Collegians" Glee
Singers and a number of variety
items will constitute the pro-
gramme.—Will members please
book teas if these are wanted,
Matron 22160.—Advt.

Pleading "not guilty" at the Kow-
loon Magistracy this morning to
being in unlawful possession of two
pairs of shorts and a jacket in
Lai-chikok Road, a Chinese, Wong
Tim, explained that the usual
"friend" had given them to him to
pawn. Mr. Hamilton, however,
refused to believe this and sent
him to jail for 14 days.

A European youth, Paul Kelly,
age 11, had a fortunate escape yester-
day, when he ran into a taxi
near the Observatory in Kowloon
and was thrown from his cycle.
When crossing Austin Road he
collided with the bumper-bar of a
taxi which was proceeding toward
Nathan Road. He suffered abrasions
only and was not sent to the Hos-
pital.

BAN ON SOVIET.

RECOGNITION OF GOVERNMENT NOT CONTEMPLATED.

AMERICA'S POLICY.

Washington, Yesterday.
In connection with the formula-
tion of the Government's Russian
policy, it is understood that re-
cognition of the Soviet Govern-
ment is not contemplated.—
Reuter.

Hoover's Decision.

Washington, Yesterday.
It is stated at White House that
President Hoover does not con-
template any change in Soviet-
American relations.—Reuter's
American Service.

[An earlier message stated:
Mr. Stimson is giving his personal
attention to recent demands for a
modification of the United States'
Russian policy, and announces
that a definite policy will be for-
mulated after close study of the
situation.]

YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK.

The local branch of the Yoko-
hama Specie Bank are in receipt
of a cablegram from their Head
Office to the effect that, at the
102nd half-yearly ordinary general
meeting of the shareholders held
in the Head Office of this Bank in
Yokohama yesterday shows a net
profit of Yen 12,936,138.84 includ-
ing Yen 6,868,666.83 carried over
from last account. It was resolv-
ed to make the following alloca-
tions:—

To Reserve Fund	Y. 1,500,000.00
Dividend of 10 per cent.	
p.a. (for the half- year ended December 31, 1930)	5,000,000.00
To be carried forward	6,436,138.84
To next account	Y. 12,936,138.84

The election of Mr. T. Toyama
(manager of the Tokyo Office) to
the Board of Directors, and Mr.
N. Ohtsuka (former manager of the
Yokohama Office), as one of the
auditors, were confirmed at this
meeting.

LINKING HONG KONG WITH BRITAIN

(Continued from Page 1.)

am confident, must strongly com-
mend itself to all shareholders.
As shown on the assets side of the
balance sheet, the investments
under this heading have also ap-
preciated in value, notwithstanding
the fact that this particular
Reserve Fund was only inaugu-
rated during the year under review.

Automatic Phones.
The cost of the new automatic
installation is included in the item
"General Plant," and consequently
the former item "Auto. Plant Pre-
liminary Expenses" has disappear-
ed from the balance sheet. As you
are no doubt aware, the new equip-
ment was successfully brought
into operation on May 3, 1930, and
I am pleased to be able to
state, giving complete satisfaction
in operation.

As you are also aware, in em-
barking upon the installation of
an automatic equipment your
Board was prompted by a desire
to offer to subscribers the best pos-
sible telephone service that modern
methods and a high grade appar-
atus could supply, and the success
achieved in this respect since the
inauguration of "Automatic Work-
ing" is a source of considerable
gratification to your Company, as
I am sure it must also be to share-
holders and to the telephone public.
The standard of service now being
rendered compares, I am given
to understand, most favourably
with the standards which are work-
ed to by telephone.

High Grade Service.

Administrations both in Britain
and America, and notwithstanding
the fact that a very high grade
service is being rendered to sub-
scribers, your Company has not
made application for increased
subscription rates, and every en-
deavour is being made to keep the
rates at the present low level. In
this regard, however, your Directors
recognise that increased rates must
inevitably be brought into opera-
tion unless a material recovery in
exchange takes place in the near
future, though, at the same time,
they feel that every effort should
be made to avoid raising the rates,
having regard to the fact that such
action would tend to limit expan-
sion—the axiom being the lower
the rate, the greater the number of
subscribers.

With the installation of the new
automatic system and the laying
down of further main underground
cables, your Company is in a po-
sition to instal telephone service on
demand—the advantage of which
from a revenue earning point of
view hardly requires emphasis.

Underground Cables.

The laying of underground
cables and covered distribution is,
where practicable, being extended
beyond the City limits both in
Hong Kong and Kowloon, and the
total additional cable thus laid
during the period under review
amounts to 5,761,163 circuit miles.

The number of additional Ex-
change lines installed during the
year amounted to 628 compared
with 464 for the preceding period,
and represents a highly satisfac-
tory expansion of your Company's
business.

Canton Trunk Line.

You will doubtless have observ-
ed that a new heading, viz., "Can-
ton Trunk Line," appears in the
balance sheet. The amount shown
thereunder represents initial ex-
penditure incurred in connection
with the laying of the new trunk
cable between Hong Kong, and
Canton for the purpose of bringing
these cities into direct telephonic
communication. You will be in-
terested to learn that 50 miles of
the trunk cable have already been
laid from the Canton terminal, and
the work of laying the balance of
70 miles is being rapidly pushed
forward. On January 30, 1931, the
submarine section of this cable
was successfully laid across the
harbour from Hong Kong to Kow-
loon by your Company's staff.

It is anticipated that the neces-
sary engineering work in connec-
tion with the trunk line in ques-
tion will be completed by about
August, 1931, when facilities for
making 30 simultaneous calls will
be available. The service has
been designed on the most up-to-
date lines for both transmission
efficiency and speed of operation
and—having regard to the large
community of interest existing be-
tween Hong Kong and Canton—it
should be safe to assume that the
traffic handled over this trunk line
will exceed the most sanguine ex-
pectations.

Network of Communications.

The laying of this trunk cable is,
so far as I am aware, the first in-
stance of this nature to be undertaken
in China and will, I venture to
predict, prove to be the forerunner
of a network of communications
which will eventually link up all
the important cities in that vast
country. In the circumstances, it
will be readily realised that with
the opening up of telephonic com-
munication with Canton, this
Colony will be entering upon an
era, in the matter of service to

subscribers, of untold possibilities,
and the facilities which will be
available, both commercially and
otherwise, when that era arrives
will confer a very great boon upon
the local community. Whilst on
this subject, I would like, on be-
half of the Board of Directors of
this Company, to avail myself of
the opportunity of placing on re-
cord their great appreciation of
the good offices and kindly co-
operative efforts of the municipal
authorities in Canton (including
particularly the Mayor, Mr. Lum
Wan Koi, and the Chief Engineer,
Mr. T. Y. Deane) without which it
would have proved extremely dif-
ficult to bring this important project
into the realm of practicability.

When designing the trunk cable
for the Canton service, your Com-
pany kept in view the possibility of
the extension of the telephone ser-
vice to the New Territories of
Kowloon, and it is anticipated that
at least two small Automatic Ex-
changes will be opened there by
the end of 1931. You will, of
course, appreciate that the estab-
lishment of a high grade telephone
service in rural areas situated a
long distance from the main auto-
matic system will involve very con-
siderable capital expenditure, in
respect of which a due return on
the investment thus made can
hardly be looked for until such
time as the manifold advantages of
a telephone service have become so
sufficiently apparent to the in-
habitants of the districts concern-
ed as to lead to a material increase
in the number of subscribers.

Radio Telephony.

Consideration has also been
given by your Company to the field
of long distance Radio Telephony,
and, subject to the eventualities in-
volved in certain negotiations
which are at present being con-
ducted, it may reasonably be ex-
pected that, in about two years'
time, a subscriber in Hong Kong
will be able to put a call through
to another subscriber in Britain,
with subsequent extension to em-
brace all important cities in the
world.

There being no further matters
calling for comment, I now beg
formally to propose that the report
of the Directors and the accounts
for the financial year ended De-
cember 31, 1930, as presented, be
adopted, and that the appropri-
ations, recommended by your Direc-
tors, as incorporated in the
Balance Sheet, be carried into
effect.

Mr. Moxon seconded the motion,
which was carried unanimously.
Mr. J. Scott Harston and Mr. R.
G. Shewan retiring Directors, were
unanimously re-elected on the
proposition of Mr. C. M. Raymond,
seconded by Mr. Felix Ellis.

It was proposed by Mr. Alves
and seconded by Mr. Gould that
Messrs. Lowe, Bingham &
Matthews be re-elected Auditors to
the Company for the ensuing year
at a fee of \$3,400 per annum, such
fee to cover a cumulative monthly
audit and an audit of the share
transfers and registers of the Com-
pany.

SAILORS ALWAYS PAY.

There are few income-tax dodgers
now in the Mercantile Service, how-
ever had a reputation it may have
had in the past. The profession,
in fact, has established its claim
to figure as a reasonable tax-paying
body.

In the old days, according to in-
come-tax officials, the sailor would
return to port one year to collect his
writ and spin out the following ten
years in evading arrest.

"Merchant seamen," an inspector
said, "are not nearly so trying as
they used to be. In the days when
nomad tramp-steamers were com-
moner we found it hard to collect
a penny. Now-a-days the sailor is
only too ready to pay up."

Ten Years Ago.

[From the "China Mail" of
March 11, 1921.]

To-day's dollar is worth 2 2/3%.

At the meeting of the Hong Kong
Rifle League held last night it was
agreed that when ten or more
teams enter for the League
Championship, badges half the size
of the winners' badges be presented
to members of the second team, con-
sisting of, as in the case of winners,
ten men, being eight men for the
team and two reserves.

As both the Hon. Secretary, Mr.
Northcote, and the Assistant Hon.
Secretary, Mr. J. A. Lyon, are go-
ing home shortly on leave, Mr.
F. A. Wells kindly consented to
carry out the duties of Hon. Sec-
retary until Mr. Northcote's return,
when the question of colour of
targets, dates, ranges, etc., will be
arranged.

WATER SUPPLIES OF HONG KONG

Main Difficulty That of Storage.

"ONLY A GRANITE CONE."

The Purification System Explained.

In the course of an instructive address on "Water Supplies of Hong Kong," given before the Rotary Club at the weekly tiffin yesterday, Dr. E. P. Minett, the Government Bacteriologist, gave interesting details of the method of treatment of the raw water, by filtration and chlorination, before it reached the household.

Dr. Minett emphasised the fact that Hong Kong was nothing more than a granite cone. This made the matter of storage a difficult one, as there were no natural reservoirs, such as lakes or rivers. For this reason he was of opinion (in answering a later question), that the question of consumption would veto any proposed water-borne sewage system.

CHLORINE NOT HARMFUL.

The water in Hong Kong, he said, was practically up to the London standard. The popular belief that the purification of water by chlorine was harmful was quite erroneous. Typhoid fever, and other water borne diseases, had been known to have followed when chlorination was discontinued.

In addressing the Rotarians, Dr. Minett said:—

The water supplies of Hong Kong as regards fresh water can be summed up in the one word "rain," as whether you get it from the tap or draw it up from a well the original source is the same.

The following factors influence the rainfall here:—The situation in Lat. 22°N. Long. 114°E., which should be a good one for rain; the temperature, which averages 72°F., ranging from 59°F. in February to 82°F. in July. Extremes of 32°F. and 97°F. have been recorded.

Then there is the humidity, which is affected by the temperature. The average is about 77 per cent. of saturation, ranging from 66 per cent. in November to 84 per cent. in April. A minimum of 4 per cent. has been recorded, and complete saturation, 100 per cent. is of fairly frequent occurrence.

As regards the source, the average rainfall is 85.7 inches per annum. The lowest recorded was 55.8 inches, and the highest 119.7 inches. This compares very favourably with Great Britain,



"Oo! Mrs. Smith, look! Your Willie's caught an aeroplane!"
—Passing Show, London.

where the average is from 30 to 40 inches. The rainy season is supposed to extend from May to September, necessitating about 7 months storage. Usually June, July, and August are the three wettest months with about 15 inches each. This rainfall is largely affected by the presence or absence of typhoons, one inch of rain falling on an acre of land representing 22,647 gallons.

Collection.
The catchment area on the Island is 3,278 acres, and on the mainland, for Kowloon reservoir, 4,270 acres. We have no natural reservoirs such as lakes or rivers, and as the Island is simply a granite cone, a reservoir has to be specially constructed at great expense. On the Island there are six, there being Tytam, Wong Nei Chong, Aberdeen, Pokfulam, Shaukiwan and Chai Wan, and there are two large reservoirs on the Kowloon side. The water received into these reservoirs is very soft, the average hardness being 2.5 parts per 100,000. This is excellent for drinking, laundry, and trade purposes, but slightly deficient in lime.

Quality Variable.

The quality, as regards pollution, of the raw water varies with the season of the year. It is poor in the early part of the rainy season, when the falling rain washes all sorts of pollution down into the reservoir, but it gradually improves after the rainy season is over, owing to self-purification, especially the Kowloon water. Houston gives the storage safety figure as two months, but we often get six.

Dr. Minett then explained in non-technical terms the action of bacteria. "Ordinary bacteria," he said, "will double itself, if there is any food in the water, in twenty minutes. This process of multiplication goes on as long as there is any food left. Then they turn cannibals, and begin to eat each other. And when there are none

the Government Bacteriologist weekly and the others as requested. The filtered water is of excellent quality.

The chemical analysis of the raw water is: Total solids 3.6 to 11.8 parts per 100,000; Chlorine as chlorides 0.67 to 1.27. It is practically neutral in reaction. This is a very good class of raw water, as would be expected from rain water collected off granite surfaces.

Brackish Well Water.

A word about well waters. These are all of the "shallow" type and practically none of them are fit for drinking without purification. Their salt content varies with the season and their proximity to the harbour. One at the Cricket Club varies from 2.5 parts of sodium chloride to 30.69 parts per 100,000. Of the private wells at Shek O, those that I have examined give a very good quality of water.

Water Shortage Measures.

Referring to measures taken during the water shortage in 1929, the speaker said that it had been necessary to bring in water to the Colony in ships. He had been out himself to select it, "and I might say that some of it was pretty awful stuff." Being badly polluted, it was found necessary to treat it on the ship before pumping it into the tanks on shore. The tanks were connected up so as to allow water to flow from one to the other, the water being treated again with one ounce of chlorinated lime to 1,000 gallons, or two parts per million of chlorine.

The Director of Medical and Sanitary Services fixed the chlorine in water taken from tanks at 5 parts per million before issue. This was a very wise precaution, and most important, as the water had to be issued, of necessity, without previous filtration.

Dr. Minett concluded by thanking the Director of Medical and Sanitary Services and the Water Authority for permission to give the address.

Chlorination Explained.

A Rotarian who remained anonymous having asked a question as to what the chlorine treatment was, Dr. Minett explained that chlorine was a gas. It was used to put into the water in a compressed form, as a liquid. The machine through which it passed re-converted it into a gas as it trickled through into the reservoir.

Sewage System Question.

Answering a further question as to the feasibility of installing a water-borne sewage system on the Island, Dr. Minett said that the answer was in the negative. Five gallons per head per day had been computed to be enough, but actual practice showed that it took ten gallons. This meant that the operating outlay would be too much. It would be necessary practically to double the supply, and to bring water over from the mainland. The trouble in Hong Kong was not lack of rain, but the difficulty in storing it.

Speaking merely as a bacteriologist, however, an operating system with sea-water had proved satisfactory in other places, and he saw no reason why this same system could not be introduced here.

Rotarian Arthur Woo returned brief thanks to the speaker for his excellent address.

Visiting Rotarians.

The President, previous to the address, introduced four visitors in Mr. G. F. Parker, Professor Huizinga, Mr. R. D. Arnold, and Mr. New.

Mr. Parker, he said, was President of the Parker Pen Company, of Janesville, Wisconsin, U.S.A., and a Past President of the Rotary Club of that town. Professor Huizinga was Professor of History at the University of Leyden, and the President of the Royal Academy of Sciences of the Netherlands. Mr. Arnold had come from Yunnanfu, and Mr. New was a Singapore Rotarian.

Mr. Parker, in a brief address, referred to the kind reception accorded him at the Rotary Club in London, which had caused him to revise his previous idea that the British were rather "cold" people to those they did not know. "You Rotarians will shape the course of Hong Kong," he said. "People will look to you in time to come as the leaders of your community. Keep up with Rotary work, and you will put Hong Kong where it belongs."

(Applause)

MURDERER HANGS.

SEQUEL TO "BLAZING CAR" TRIAL.

London, Yesterday. Alfred Arthur Rouse, convicted of the "blazing motor-car" murder, was executed in Bedford prison at eight o'clock this morning.

It is revealed that the Home Secretary, before finally endorsing the death sentence, took the extraordinary step of conferring with Mr. Justice Talbot, who tried the case, and the Lord Chief Justice, who presided at the appeal. Reuter.

SHADOWS BEFORE

COMING EVENTS ANNOUNCED IN CHINA MAIL.

Social Functions.

To-day—Tea Dance at Hong Kong Hotel.

To-night—Dinner Dances at Peninsula and Repulse Bay Hotels.

To-day—Police Interport Carnival Dance, Lane Crawford's, 8.30 p.m.

Friday—S. P. C. A. Carnival, Peninsula Hotel.

March 17—St. Patrick's Society's Ball, Peninsula Hotel.

March 20—Yorkshire Society's Dinner.

Entertainments.

To-day—Queen's Theatre, "So This is London."

To-day—Central Theatre, "Hit The Deck."

To-day—Majestic Theatre, "Smiling Irish Eyes."

To-day—Star Theatre, "Firemen Save My Child."

To-day—World Theatre, "When a Brother Sacrifices" (Chinese picture).

To-day—"Art & Mrs. Bottle" by A.D.C. Theatre Royal, 5.15 p.m.

Friday—Concert, Helena May Institute, Kowloon.

Sports.

See Diary on page 8.

Meetings.

To-morrow—Hong Kong Club Members', 5.30 p.m.

To-morrow—Lecture by Mr. A. M. Bowes-Smith, Cathedral Hall, 5.30 p.m.

March 16—A. S. Watson & Co., Ltd., Hong Kong Hotel, 11.30 a.m.

March 18—Green Island Cement Co., Exchange Building, 11.30 a.m.

March 18—Dairy Farm Ice & Cold Storage Co., Ltd., 2, Lower Albert Road, noon.

Home Malls.

To-day—Inward from Europe via Siberia (Kaga Maru).

Friday—Inward from Europe via Suez (Karimata).

LADY'S DEATH.

MRS. J. E. ANDERSON PASSES AWAY IN KOWLOON.

The numerous friends of Messrs. W. J. and J. E. Anderson, of the Anderson Music Company, Limited, will regret to hear of the death of Mrs. J. E. Anderson, which occurred this morning in the Claremont Hotel, Kowloon.

Mrs. Anderson came out to the Colony in 1915, accompanied by Miss Jean Anderson. Their ship was unfortunately torpedoed by a German submarine, and they lost everything.

Mrs. Anderson had been in failing health for some time. The funeral will pass the Monument to-day at 5.30 p.m.

JOURNALIST DEAD.

BEGAN WRITING BEFORE HE WAS 16.

London, Yesterday.

The death has occurred of Sir Alfred Robbins, Reuter.

[Sir Alfred Robbins, Reuter, journalist, author and prominent Freemason, was born at Launceston, Cornwall, in August, 1856, and educated at the local grammar school. He began writing for newspapers before he was 16, and for many years combined journalism with authorship, writing some plays, mainly with a leaning towards comedy, and also such serious works as "Five Years of Tory Rule," which appeared in 1897 just before a Disraeli Government was succeeded by a Gladstone Cabinet, "Wm. Edward Forster, the Man and his policy," and sketches of the lives of Lord Salisbury and Sir Beville Grenville.

In 1888 he received the important appointment of London correspondent of the Birmingham Post, and in the same year published "Practical Politics, or the Liberalism of To-day." It was, however, his work as a London correspondent that brought him distinction. In the 35 years after his appointment he was in touch with politicians and statesmen of all parties and his "London letter" often attracted the attention of the political world.

He was knighted in 1917. On the professional side of journalism he was very active, being chairman of the London district of the Institute of Journalists in 1908, president of the Institute in 1908 and vice-president of the Newspaper Fund in 1925.]

The egg production in Prince Edward Island last year is estimated at 8,100,000 dozen as against 4,800,000 dozen in 1928. 2,550,000 dozen valued at \$775,000, were exported in 1929, while 600,000 pounds of poultry were produced at a value of \$405,000.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO LET

TO LET—No. 8, Caine Road, European House, from April 1.—Apply to Catholic Mission, 16, Caine Road.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

MILLINGTON, LIMITED.

MR. ARTHUR AKEHURST, late Chief Copy Writer in our Head Office, Shanghai, has been transferred to our Hong Kong Branch as Assistant Manager and Superintendent of the Copy Department.

EDGAR E. STROTHER, Millington, Limited, Manager (Hong Kong).

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

THE FIRST EXTRA RACE MEETING will be held (weather permitting) at Happy Valley on SATURDAY, 14th March, 1931, commencing at 2 p.m. The first bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m.

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Members are notified that they and their ladies must wear their badges prominently displayed. No one without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5 for Gentlemen and \$3 for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the Secretary upon introduction by a member, such member to be responsible for payment of all chits, &c.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will not be on sale at the Race Course.

Members can obtain upon application to the Secretary badges (limited to two) for the free admission to the Members' Enclosure of wives, lady relatives and friends. Names must be stated when applying.

On no pretext will children be permitted in either Enclosure during the Meeting.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The Price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$2 including tax, for all persons including ladies and is payable at the gate. Soldiers and Sailors in uniform are admitted half price.

Bookmakers, Tic Tac men, &c. will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club during the Race Meeting.

By Order.

C. B. BROWN,

Secretary.

Hong Kong, 10th March, 1931.

THE EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD. COPENHAGEN.

The Motor Vessel, "ANNAM" having arrived, consignees of cargo are hereby informed that all goods are being landed and placed at their risk into the hazardous and/or extra-hazardous Godowns of The Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., where delivery can be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 15th March, 1931, at 4 p.m., will be subject to sale. All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the Godown, where they will be examined by Messrs. Anderson & Ash on the 17th March, 1931, at 10 a.m. All claims against the vessel must be presented to the Underwriter before the 21st March, 1931, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected. Bills of Lading will be countersigned by

JOHN MANNERS & CO., LTD. Agents.

Hong Kong, 11th March, 1931.

RUBBER SCHEME.

DUTCH RETICENT ABOUT PROCEEDINGS.

"MAXWELL PROPOSALS."

Amsterdam, Yesterday. The Dutch Rubber Committee are very reticent in regard to the proceedings in London, but according to the Handelsblad, it is believed that the scheme adopted is based on the Maxwell proposals, which, in the course of the next fortnight, will be submitted for the consideration of circles interested in rubber, both in Holland and Great Britain.—Reuter.

AGE OF VOTERS.

ELECTORAL REFORM BILL WITHDRAWN.

Tokyo, Yesterday. The Privy Council, strongly opposed the lowering of the age qualification for parliamentary voters, hence the Government has decided to withdraw the Electoral Reform Bill.—Reuter.

Choose From This List of RECOMMENDED RECORDS

Columbia

- DX56—Three Musketeers Vocal Gems.
DX73—A Country Girl "
9565—The Gondoliers "
DX38—Patience "
DX24—The Damask Rose Selection.
9608—Chant Sans Paroles Squire's Octet.
9552—Fantasia in G Minor Organ.
9417—Four Indian Love Lyrics Organ.
9405—Sanctuary of the Heart Keteboy's Orch.
9369-70—Summer Days Suite ... Queen's Hall Orch.

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Book Your Tables Early

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JOHN HAIG & Co. Ltd.

(Incorporated in Scotland)

MARKING, SCOTLAND.

Consumers are requested to see that every bottle of John Haig Gold Label Whisky as supplied by us bears the foot label thus: "Gande Price & Co., Ltd., Sole Agents for Hong Kong."

Sole Agents:—

GANDE, PRICE & CO., LTD.

St. George's Building, Ice House Street.

Dial 20135.

Hong Kong.

Putting is usually done with the left hand in golfing armour, whether professional or amateur.—Spalding.

ANGLICAN CHURCH CONFERENCE.

Bishop and the Lambeth Conference.

LOCAL EXTENSIONS.

The Victoria Diocesan Conference was opened in the St. John Cathedral Hall yesterday afternoon, when the Bishop of Victoria gave an address on the challenge of the Lambeth Conference.

The Rev. N. L. Watkins was elected Secretary, and the Treasurer of the V.D.M.A. was appointed to act as treasurer for the conference.

The Very Rev. Dean A. Swann read the report of the Executive Council which had met on December 4, 1930, and February 11, 1931, when the following matters were considered at the meetings: (1) the possibility of Church Extension in Kowloon; (2) the building of a new St. Peter's Church; (3) the Conference Budget for 1931; and (4) arrangements for this conference.

With regard to (1) a letter had been written to Government asking for the reservation of a site for a church in Waterloo Road, Kowloon. No reply to this letter has been received to date.

New Site For St. Peter's.

With regard to (2) the Dean said that there seemed to be a possibility of proceeding shortly with the building of a new St. Peter's Church. The Cathedral architects had reported that a church to Sir Herbert Baker's plans could probably be built for not more than \$50,000, the amount promised by Government, and a suitable site near St. Stephen's Girls' College seemed likely to be available.

After discussion the Conference asked that the St. Peter's Sub-Council should give its views on the site suggested, and since then the Sub-Council had emphatically voted for proceeding as soon as may be with the erection of the Church on the site proposed if, and as soon as, that site and the Government grant are definitely available.

The report of the Hon. Secretary of the Church of England Trustees was presented by Mr. J. W. Baldwin. The investments representing the St. John's Cathedral Hall endowment fund, and other funds belonging to the Cathedral, have been transferred to the trustees.

An option to take up new shares in the Hong Kong Land Investment Co., Ltd., was, at the request of the Cathedral Church Council, sold for \$14,147.40 which has been credited to the Cathedral Council's account. The funds of the Charter Endowment remain in the hands of the Trustees of that endowment, who have been directed to place the income to the credit of the accounts of St. John's Cathedral and St. Andrew's Church.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

His Lordship the Bishop then addressed the Conference as follows:

The subject on which I am to address you to-day is—"The Challenge of the Lambeth Conference"—the challenge that comes from that Conference to us as a Diocese. And more especially to-day we must think of its challenge to us as a Colonial Church for as you know our gathering represents primarily the Church of England side of our work, though we are glad to have among us as fraternal delegates two representatives of our Chinese Diocesan Synod.

The Lambeth Conference meets only once in ten years. We are therefore as Church people the more bound to consider its decisions because they affect vitally the Anglican Church throughout the world. The next Lambeth Conference is not due to be held till 1940, and how much shall happen in the world, or in China, or in the life of any one of us between now and then—who shall say?

I have seen it suggested somewhere that the Lambeth Conference sets our Church a ten year's programme. That, of course, is not strictly its intention, but, undoubtedly, it does serve to set prominently before the Anglican Church throughout the world cer-

tain matters which are of outstanding importance.

Let us then proceed to consider how that Conference of three hundred Bishops held last Summer in London may affect our work in this distant spot. What is the special challenge that the Lambeth Conference has for us out here.

The Challenge to Consider Afresh the Christian Doctrine of God.

The first challenge that comes to us is to consider afresh our idea of God. And this challenge comes to clergy and laity, to Christian and non-Christian alike because the whole nature of our life is determined by our idea of what is ultimate; by our idea of God. "The supreme need of the world is to find some unifying principle which may give confidence to the soul of man"; so the first report of the Lambeth Conference begins—and there can be few who will doubt the accuracy of this statement. And then the claim is made "The Christian Doctrine of God, in its full implications, when rightly understood, supplies the guidance which our perplexed generation so supremely needs."

What is to be the spiritual force which shall teach men the meaning of life and evolve harmony and order from the mental and moral chaos in which mankind is struggling? Here in this diocese are represented many creeds, and some who have been brought up in the Christian tradition have discarded it. People have every right to ask of us who hold the Christian faith what is the Christian doctrine of God, and how does it supply the guidance which our perplexed generation needs?

The supreme question is—"What relation is there between Jesus Christ who lived in Palestine at a particular period and the Eternal God, is he more than merely the greatest in a great company of spiritual leaders, is he in his own person very God?"

I am not going to dwell further on this point as we have two speakers who will address us respectively on "The Scientist's Approach to God," and "The Christian Conception of God." But I cannot stress too strongly the pressing importance of this subject for all our work. And lost anyone should be tempted to hold an easy view as to what is involved let me read you some words of Dr. William Temple, Archbishop of York. "Our need is not so much to see this doctrine or that doctrine further articulated or freshly defended; it is to see the whole Christian view of the world, of life and of God made good against its only contemporary rival (that is what may be called secular or scientific humanism with itself self-dependence and denial of God. "To do this with any degree of completeness," the Archbishop continues, "must be the work of many minds and will occupy many generations. But the need is urgent and every sincere attempt to meet it will in its measure promote the triumph of the Gospel."

If we here are to respond to the challenge that comes to us from the first report of the Lambeth Conference there must be a fresh insistence on the part of both clergy and laity of the obligation of thinking and learning as essential elements in the Christian life, and we must recognise equally that it is through the development of their capacity for worship that men advance in their knowledge of God's nature. In worship the spirit of man enters into communion with God. The quality of worship depends upon the idea of God which is in the mind of the worshipper. Though it often is crowded out in our busy life yet there is in man the instinct for worship, he wants to adore: how is this instinct to find true expression? Above all we need to have ever before us the first resolution of the Lambeth Conference—"We believe that the Christian Church is the repository and trustee of a Revelation of God, given by Himself, which all members of the Church are bound to transmit to others, and that every member of the Church, both clerical and lay is called to be a channel through which the Divine Life flows for the quickening of all mankind."

It may be fairly claimed that the first section of the Lambeth Report governs all the others, but if there are any who think that this section

is too theological or philosophical for them let them turn to the second and they will find much food for practical thought.

The Challenge to Consider Afresh the Christian Moral Ideal.

The second challenge that comes to us is the challenge to consider afresh the Christian Moral Ideal,—more especially in its relation to Marriage and Sex, to Race, to Peace and War.

Dean Inge has recently said that the present revolt against traditional ethics is not based on any philosophy consciously held but rather on a collapse of all authority, which has left the present generation without any universally accepted standards. No one who takes a large view of the world to-day can doubt that the Dean is right.

All sorts of views about marriage and sex are held and are being freely canvassed. It would have been cowardly if the Bishops had refused to face the problem, even though as someone has said the section bearing on this subject does not conclude a moral issue but rather creates new conditions under which moral issues have to be decided. The task of building up ethical teaching in the new conditions will not be a short or easy one; and it will need co-operation and criticism from every helpful source.

As regards Race, the adjustment of the relations between different races is one of the major problems of the present century. The characteristic feature of world politics at the present time is "nationalism." Machiavelli it has been said, "has broadly speaking ruled the political world from his own time till now. It came to be accepted as even a platitude that the nation has nothing but its own welfare to consider, that the nation is a final end in itself, with nothing beyond it or above it which it might serve or for which it could exercise self sacrifice."

The principle for which we Christians have to stand is that there exists something wider and higher than the national state which the national state exists to serve: it is the Kingdom of God, and practically we must realise that to be a Christian implies an entirely new attitude towards our fellow-men.

And as regards the problem of Peace and War, Earl Grey has truly said that "the most effective change would be that nations should dislike each other a little less and like each other a little more." There has recently been established among us a branch of the League of Nations Union. I think it is a plain duty of Christian people to do all they can to support the League of Nations and the League of Nations Union, for the League gives expression to the sense of common interest among the nations of the world. It has been said, and I think truly said, that "conduct is a by-product of religion—an inevitable by-product, but not the main point. Love creates goodness by the way."

The challenges which section two of the Lambeth Report brings to us in this diocese are these—

If it be agreed that the existing social order is intolerable and something better than mere haphazard rules are to control us what standards are we to accept?

As regards Marriage and Sex: granted that some of our traditional morality belongs to a very immature stage in our development, what standards are we to accept for ourselves and for our community life?

As regards Race and Peace and War: the sense of comradeship and fellowship is not something to be achieved by being directly sought; it follows naturally where men are engaged together in common tasks. The task of the Church is to multiply the number of persons whose relations with their fellowmen are governed by respect and reverence of the individuality of others. Those who have the Christian attitude to their fellowmen will manifest it naturally in racial relations. The Challenge to Pursue the Quest of the Visible Unity of the Whole Church of Christ.

And so we pass on to the third great challenge that comes to us—the challenge to pursue the quest of the visible unity of the whole Church of Christ.

I was present at the Lambeth Conference of 1920 when the "appeal to all Christian people" was

agreed to and I think that, whether or not exception may be taken to this or that particular, the conscience of Christendom as a whole has agreed that the ideal presented was a true one. And so we are compelled to pursue the quest of the visible unity of the whole Church of Christ; for it is only when the air is warm with brotherhood that the Gospel sounds true.

There are three things I want to say about Lambeth and the Unity of the Church:—

First, the quest that we are pursuing is that of the visible unity of the whole Church of Christ—nothing less.

Second, definite advance was made as to closer relationship between the Anglican and the Orthodox Churches.

Thirdly, as regards non-episcopal Churches: I think there was no going back whatever on Lambeth 1920 as some have suggested. It is recognised that the experiment in South India is being made in the hope of "achieving a union between episcopal and non-episcopal churches such as has never yet been effected" and in a resolution of the whole Conference "we ask the brethren of our communion to stand by our brethren in India, while they make the experiment, with generous goodwill."

As regards ourselves here-in this diocese, the challenge that comes to us from Lambeth is that we shall take our part in pursuing the quest of the visible unity of the whole Church of Christ, for however long and difficult the way we can be content with nothing less, and I trust that our brethren of other communions will join us in this quest, and in passing I would like to emphasise that the Conference adopted unanimously a resolution in favour of efforts of Evangelism in co-operation with Christians of other Communions.

The Challenge to Consider the Ideal We of the Anglican Communion Have Before Us and the Future to Which We Look Forward.

By a natural sequence we come now to consider the ideal we of the Anglican Communion have before us for ourselves and the future to which we look forward.

"Our ideal is nothing less," the fourth report says "than the Catholic Church in its entirety. Viewed in its widest relations, the Anglican Communion is seen as in some sense an incident in the history of the Church Universal. It has arisen out of a situation caused by the divisions of Christendom.... we forecast the day when the racial and historical connections which at present characterise it will be transcended and the life of our communion will be merged in a larger fellowship in the Catholic Church."

The principle for which the Anglican Church stands is that of "the autonomy of particular churches based upon a common faith and order."

The following statement of the nature and status of the Anglican Communion as the term is used in its Resolutions was approved by the Conference—

Resolution 49.

The Anglican Communion is a fellowship, within the One Holy Catholic and Apostolic Church, of those duly constituted Dioceses, Provinces or Regional Churches in communion with the See of Canterbury, which have the following characteristics in common:—

(a) they uphold and propagate the Catholic and Apostolic faith and order as they are generally set forth in the Book of Common Prayer as authorised in their several churches;

(b) they are particular or national churches, and, as such, promote within each of their territories a national expression of Christian faith, life and worship; and

(c) they are bound together not by a central legislative and executive authority, but by mutual loyalty sustained through the common counsel of Bishops in conference.

The Conference makes this statement—praying for and eagerly awaiting the time when the Churches of the present Anglican Communion will enter into communion with other parts of the Catholic Church not definable as Anglican in the above sense, as a step towards the ultimate re-

union of all Christendom in one visibly united fellowship.

I have given this resolution in full so that you may see the more clearly the ideal the bishops had before them. "It is our duty to envisage," they say, "the one Church of Christ as it will be when reunited and to shape the churches of our own Communion so that they will even now conform as much as possible to that ideal, and be ready to take their place within it, when it is realised.... It is our belief that the Councils of the Bishops were in antiquity, and will be again, the appropriate organ by which the unity of distant churches can find expression without any derogation from their rightful autonomy."

Such is the challenging ideal that the Conference bids us keep before us as we carry on our work in this diocese.

The Challenge of the Sacred Ministry and the Openings for Women's Service in the Church.

A further challenge that comes to us and one which profoundly affects us in a diocese such as this—more particularly of course in our Chinese work—is the challenge of the sacred ministry; and with this is closely connected the call "to welcome and use to the full the ministry of women not only in the pastoral work of the Church, but in its teaching and worship." I quote from the Encyclical letter.

One of the eight questions put to a Bishop at his consecration is this: "Will you be faithful in Ordaining, sending, or laying hands upon others?" No part of a Bishop's work is more important than this.

Human life can be dedicated to no higher service than that of the Sacred Ministry. When I was at home last year I met two men now serving as clergymen whom I had known as laymen here. One had been a business man, the other had served on the staff of the University. There are two others I can also think of. As regards the Chinese Church, the need for more men, and for the highest type of man, for the ministry is eloquent. While I have been Bishop an endowment fund for Chinese clergy has been started: it badly needs augmenting.

As regards women's service in the Church, I have this to say. I am well aware that there are able women who are conscious of their vocation to teach Christianity and of their capacity to fulfil this vocation and who would welcome exacting standards of training, who feel that the Church is not ready to give them the welcome and opportunity it gives to men. Here in this diocese we owe much to the devotion of women workers, and as Bishop I should welcome the careful consideration as to how the distinctive gifts and ideals of women may be the better used in the service of the Church, whether as ordained Diaconesses (which order the Lambeth Conference does not desire should be regarded as the female equivalent of the existing Deacon, but as an order sui generis), or in other ways.

The Challenge of Youth.

The final challenge that comes to us is the challenge of Youth. The Church certainly needs the co-operation of youth, and Christianity has in its very nature a peculiar appeal to youth, for youth tends to respond to what is ideal and altruistic. And yet a large number of younger men and women to-day are alienated from the Church and organised religion. The Church is in a backward, many of them think.

At any rate as regards the Colonial Church, Hong Kong is for the most part a young people's Colony and it is good that it should be so. Youth, I am persuaded, is not essentially irreligious and yet too often in this Colony as elsewhere it passes the Churches by on the other side. It would be an overwhelming misfortune if youth were to allow religion to lose its place in our English life, either here or elsewhere. And if this is not to be the fullest possible co-operation of youth must be invited and secured. I say this not because I think it is not being done among us, but to emphasise its importance. Our church stands or falls as it wins and can hold youth.

What I want to emphasise with (Continued in next Column.)

GROSS DISLOYALTY.

LABOUR PARTY EXPELS SIR OSWALD MOSLEY.

EXECUTIVE'S ACTION.

London, Yesterday.

A meeting of the National Executive Committee of the Labour Party to-day expelled Sir Oswald Mosley from the Party on



Sir O. Mosley.

the ground of "gross disloyalty." It also resolved that adhesion to Sir Oswald Mosley's proposed new Party was incompatible with membership of the Labour Party. —Reuter.

BALKAN 'QUAKE.

FOURTEEN VILLAGES WIPED OUT.

THOUSANDS HOMELESS.

Vienna, Yesterday.

It is now believed that the death toll in the Balkan earthquake will not exceed 80 to 100. Fourteen villages have been wiped out, and 2,000 houses destroyed.

Two families, with nine and six members respectively, are among the dead. A thousand families are without shelter in the Geygheli district alone. —Reuter.

MR. HAMAGUCHI.

JAPANESE PREMIER RESUMES HIS POST.

Tokyo, Yesterday.

Loud applause from all parties greeted Mr. Hamaguchi when he entered the Diet this afternoon for the first time since he was wounded in his attempted assassination on November 14.

The Premier expressed thanks for the sympathy shown him, after which he formally received the congratulations of the leader of the opposition.

Mr. Hamaguchi is still weak, but gave evidence that he has lost none of his fighting spirit. —Reuter.

you is that the Lambeth Conference of 1930 does constitute for us as a diocese a real challenge and that bit by bit we must work out our response.

Scientists and God. Mr. E. A. Gaunt, M.A., Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, of St. Stephen's College, Stanley, introduced the subject for consideration: "The Scientist's Approach to God." Some discussion followed.

The Conference will be resumed this afternoon.

MINISTERS ILL.

THREE INVALIDS OF THE CABINET.

MR. SNOWDEN UNCHANGED.

Rugby, Yesterday.

The condition of Mr. Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, who is suffering from cystitis following on influenza, was reported unchanged.

The Attorney-General, Sir William Jowitt, left London to-day to take a complete rest at a seaside resort near Lisbon. He had been working at high pressure for the last 12 months and after taking part in the Imperial Conference and the Round Table Conference he conducted the Trades Disputes Bill through the Commons and the Standing Committee until it was withdrawn. He will be away for a few weeks.

The Pensions Minister, Mr. Frederick Owen Roberts, is also suffering from influenza.—British Wireless Service.

EXCHANGES.

TO-DAY'S QUOTATIONS.

Bank, wire	1/-
Bank, on demand	1/-
Bank, 4 months' sight 1/- 1/16	
Credits, 4 months' sight	1/- 11/16
Documentary, 4 months' sight	1/- 13/16
On demand	61 7/8
Credits, 4 months' sight	65 7/8
On New York	24 1/2
Credits, 60 days' sight	25 3/4
On Bombay	67 1/2
On Calcutta	67 1/2
Wire	67 1/2
On demand	43 1/2
On demand	48 1/2
On Shanghai	Tls. 76 3/4
Dollar	4 1/2 dis.
On demand	49 1/2
Sovereigns (Bank's buying rate)	1/- 3/4
Silver (per oz.)	18 3/4
Bar Silver in Hong Kong	Nominal
Copper Cash	Nominal
Copper Cents	3 1/2 prem.
Rate of Native In-terest	3 1/2% p.a.
Chinese Sub. Com	24 1/2 dis.
Hong Kong Sub. Coin	Far

LONDON EXCHANGES

Rugby, Yesterday.

Paris	124.09 1/2
New York	4.85 25/32
Brussels	34.85 1/2
Geneva	25.24 1/2
Amsterdam	12.11 1/2
Milan	92.72 1/2
Berlin	20.41 1/2
Stockholm	18.14 1/2
Copenhagen	18.16 1/2
Oslo	18.16 1/2
Vienna	84.56 1/2
Prague	164
Helsingfors	193
Madrid	44.45
Lisbon	108.25
Athens	375
Bu-harest	817
Rio	4
Buenos Aires	38 3/16
Montevideo	37
Bombay	1/5 13/16
Shanghai	1/3 1/4
Hong Kong	11 1/2
Yokohama	2/- 13/32
Silver Spot	18 3/4
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A.D.C. PRODUCTION. ROUND THE CINEMAS

GOOD COMEDY AND BAD
CHARACTERS.

"ART AND MRS. BOTTLE"

Mrs. Bottle continued her all-conquering career in the Theatre Royal last night, in the A.D.C. production of "Art and Mrs. Bottle." If one's credulity can stand the strain, it will be found to be a highly amusing light comedy. There are plenty of clever lines, and some good epigrams. But one will have a sneaking sympathy for Mr. Bottle, who, when the curtain falls, has every prospect of being talked to death.

Fay Grossman gives her usual sound performance as Mrs. Bottle. The part requires a good deal of study, one imagines, but Miss Grossman triumphs over all difficulties. She is at her best in the "big" scene in the second act, where Mrs. Bottle, from her rather extensive experience, has a few sweeping things to say about Love and Art. Incidentally, every one except the parlour maid (who is not given a chance) has a few words on these two subjects during the evening. Apparently Bottles and their friend never discuss anything else.

Michael Marriot gives quite a notable performance, and quite captures the audience. He makes the most of his cleverly-devised scene with Frances Lack in the third act, although many in the audience, having started to laugh early, seemed to think this was the funniest thing of the evening. It is probably the most human incident in the play.

There can be nothing but admiration for Frances Lack as Sonia Tippet, a particularly sane artist's model. Here again the slightest mis-step would ruin the character. Miss Lack makes no such error, playing with conspicuous restraint all through.

Joyce Miskin has a thankless part as Judy Bottle. The average person might be forgiven for considering Judy either slightly demented, or supremely unobservant. There may, or may not be, girls of twenty-one who behave as Judy does. But surely they are a little too clear-sighted nowadays. Miss Miskin has tackled the part with resolution, and scores an unqualified success.

Alec Finter, as Mr. Bottle, foil to his amazing "Mrs." contrives to be bullied in a manner which pleased the audience mightily, whilst Rupert Foster, as Max Lightly, the artist who causes all the trouble, conveys the impression of the man who is "not immoral, but unmoral" (where have we heard this before) in adequate manner.

"Art and Mrs. Bottle" will draw crowded houses every night. So it should. The play deserves it. It is clever—very clever. But whether it is Art is open to question. —TENNER.

IRENE RICH AGAIN WILL
ROGERS' WIFE.

IN "SO THIS IS LONDON."

Will Rogers will have no other screen wife than the adorable Irene Rich.

Some years ago, Will, the genial wit and philosopher, essayed to star in a few silent productions and Irene Rich was his screen wife then. When Rogers signed up with Fox Movietone he proposed that Miss Rich be cast again as his leading lady.

The result is screen history, "They Had To See Paris" was nothing short of a sensation and added vitally to Rogers' already wide popularity.

When it was decided that his second venture on the audible screen was to be "So This Is London," which is the Queen's Theatre's current attraction, none other than Irene Rich would suit Will as Mrs. Hiram Draper. Being a far-seeing woman, Miss Rich, who was playing vaudeville engagements, had a clause in her contract which would allow her to do what she most wanted to do—be Will's wife on the screen once more.

POLY WALKER — BROADWAY BEAUTY.

"HIT THE DECK."

To-day is the day!

"Hit The Deck," Radio Pictures' lavish, all-talking technicolour musical comedy opens in the Central Theatre. A cast of fourteen prominent players headed by Polly Walker, Broadway beauty, and Jack Oakie, sensational comedian, interpret the roles.

No expense or talent was spared to make the screen version the most pretentious offering of the season. A chorus of 200 singers and dancers lend a variety to the screen version that the stage could only suggest.

Luther Reed, who directed "Rio Rita" and Robert Kurrie, responsible for the photography of that sensational hit, again have given their talents in making "Hit The Deck" equally great.

Nine songs, with a musical background by three orchestras, will be heard. Scenes made at a Naval Base lend reality to the exterior. The cast includes Polly Walker, Jack Oakie, Roger Gray, Frank Woods, George Ovey, Harry Sweet, Marguerita Padula, June Clyde, Ethel Clayton, Wallace MacDonald, Nate Slott, Andy Clark, Dell Henderson, and Charles Sullivan.

"HIGH SOCIETY BLUES"

William Collier, Sen., veteran stage star and now in audible pic-



Polly Walker and Jack Oakie in Radio Pictures' girl and music comedy "Hit The Deck" now showing in Central Theatre.

TRAFFIC IN GIRLS.

LEAGUE COMMISSION NOW IN SHANGHAI.

Shanghai, Yesterday. The League of Nations Commission enquiring into the traffic in women and girls in the Far East has arrived here, to study the conditions in Shanghai.

The Commission has already visited Siam, Indo-China, Hong Kong and the Philippines.—Reuter.

FLIGHT TO TOKYO.

FRENCH AIRMEN LEAVE FOR INDIA.

Karachi, Yesterday. The French airmen Burtin and Moench, who are flying from Paris to Tokyo, departed from here at 7 a.m. for Allahabad.—Reuter.

Y.W.C.A. WORK.

FIRST MEETING IN NEW PREMISES.

A SATISFACTORY YEAR

At the eleventh annual meeting, (and also the eleventh birthday) of the Young Women's Christian Association, held yesterday in the new headquarters in Bonham Road, the President, Mrs. Ma Wing-chun, expressed thanks to the subscribers and campaign workers for their generosity which had made the new home possible.

Mrs. Wong Kwok-shuen, Hon. Treasurer, read the financial statement. The price of the new property had been raised, but \$6,600 was needed to cover extension, alteration, equipment and furniture. This sum, plus \$9,400 for the year's expenses in 1931, will be sought in the coming financial campaign.

Annual Report. Points from the annual report were that 93 children were enrolled in the two Child Welfare Centres. The Girls' Department had grown to 350 members in eleven clubs. The Graduates' Club and Young Married Women's Club also reported satisfactory progress. Educational classes showed an enrolment of 125, and educational schools for factory girls and servants had attracted about 90 students. Guests in the Hostel during the year averaged 85. The following members were elected to the Board of Directors for the following year:—Miss K. Woo, Mrs. Lam Wan-wai, Mrs. Lam Tin-sang, Mrs. Kwok Kwai, Miss Chau Suk-ying and Mrs. Wong Tso-tuen.

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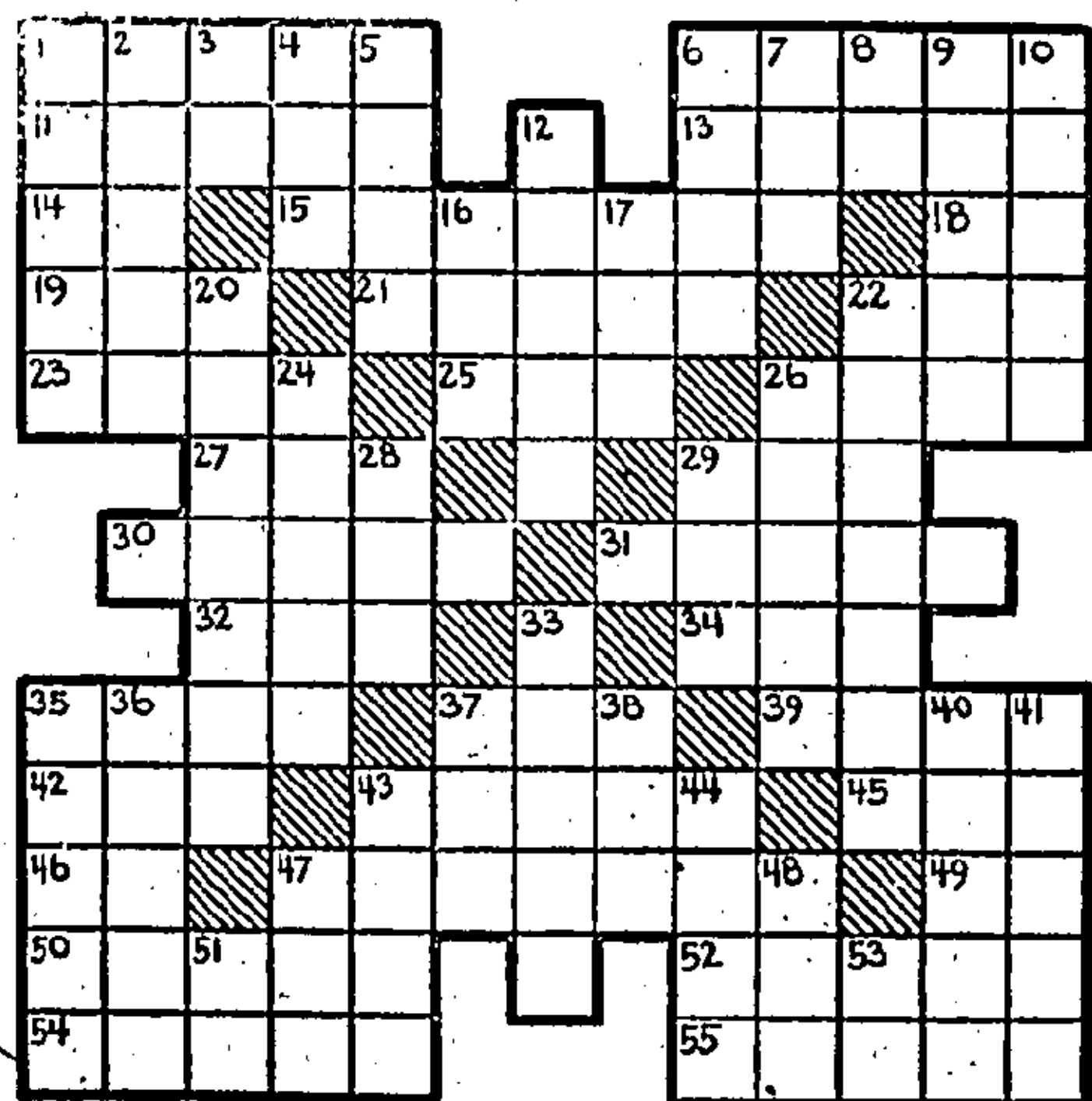
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HONG KONG BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE.

(This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spellings, such as harbor, plow, and altho.)



- HORIZONTAL**
- 1-To mix
 - 2-Ago
 - 3-To happen repeatedly
 - 4-Clear
 - 5-Part of verb "to be"
 - 6-Existing in name only
 - 7-Deposit account (abbr.)
 - 8-Food and drink
 - 9-Late
 - 10-Enclosure for animals
 - 11-More refined
 - 12-Dispatches
 - 13-A short sleep
 - 14-High playing card
 - 15-A goblin
 - 16-A domestic pet
 - 17-Mistakes
 - 18-Beat of burden
- HORIZONTAL (Cont.)**
- 19-Perched
 - 20-Musical note
 - 21-Piece where salt is made
 - 22-Atlantic State (abbr.)
 - 23-Part of a carpenter's joint
 - 24-Beneath
 - 25-Graved
 - 26-Appearing as if gnawed
 - 27-In plow, same as declared
- VERTICAL**
- 1-To render firm
 - 2-A fruit
 - 3-Prefixed from
 - 4-A religious woman
 - 5-Lat fall
 - 6-Extend over
 - 7-Slick
 - 8-A continent (abbr.)
 - 9-Drink made from apples
 - 10-Growing out
- VERTICAL (Cont.)**
- 11-Harshness
 - 12-Angry
 - 13-National (abbr.)
 - 14-Now
 - 15-Rambles
 - 16-Rot
 - 17-To practice with the sword
 - 18-Neptune (abbr.)
 - 19-A vegetable
 - 20-Shops
 - 21-To sew loosely
 - 22-Consisting of twigs of willow
 - 23-Depression between two mountains
 - 24-Blind
 - 25-Raved
 - 26-Heavenly body (pl.)
 - 27-Mentally sound
 - 28-Musical instrument
 - 29-Military distress signal
 - 30-Point of compass (abbr.)
 - 31-Negative reply
 - 32-Metric measure of capacity (abbr.)

(The solution of the above cross-word puzzle will appear in tomorrow's issue along with a new cross-word puzzle.)

MUSIC • DRAMA • FILMS.

FILM CHATTER.

AMUSING STUDIES IN SCREEN SOPHISTICATION.

(By G. A. Atkinson, London Daily Telegraph Film Critic.)

London, Jan. 6.

One of my readers is anxious that I should discuss "the best film songs of 1930," and names her own favourite as "My Dream Lover," sung by Jeannette MacDonald in "The Love Parade." It is a charming song, and the sentiment is devastating, but I think most people would agree that the best number in "The Love Parade" is the "Song of the Grenadiers," also from Miss MacDonald, who made a great singing reputation last year.

There is another reader who thinks that the outstanding film songs of 1930 were "Tip-toe through the Tulips" and "Painting the Clouds with Sunshine," which adorned "Gold Diggers of Broadway." These were catchy tunes, though none of the catchy tunes of 1930 has attained the popularity of "Happy Days are Here Again."

The most attractive that I have heard is "Without a Song," out of "The Great Day," but as that film has not yet reached the public the song cannot be considered here.

American music publishers are able to exploit their songs in this country long before the relative films arrive.

German Theme-Songs.

The critical test of a film song is its relation to the theme, of which it should be absolutely part and parcel.

An excellent example of that principle was "The Pagan Love Song," which fitted that rather mediocre film "The Pagan" so well that it carried the production to success. There was no theme-song in 1930 that reached the standard of "The Pagan Love Song."

The nearest approaches to it were "Falling in Love Again," from "Blue Angel," "The Love Waltz," from the film of the same name; and the thematic waltz air from "The Immortal Vagabond," which latter I regard as the best of the year. These are all German tunes.

If I had to choose the most attractive song in 1930 films, irrespective of thematic values, I think I should pick "It Happened in Monterey," sung by John Boles in "The King of Jazz."

Mabel Wayne, who wrote and composed "It Happened in Monterey," is also the composer of "Ramona" and "Ragamuffin Romeo."

She told an interviewer that she was the "inventor of the syncretized waltz," and she sold "Monterey" to the "King of Jazz" producer by ringing him up from New York on the transcontinental telephone and playing the song to him over the wire.

The public has tired of the more rapid type of musical film, though the most popular dance number of the moment, I am told, is "I'm Dancing with Tears in My Eyes, for the Girl in My Arms isn't You." There, in fifteen words, is the essential secret of "what the public wants."

See Paris First.

Sophistication, according to European standards, indicates a knowledge of things in general, but according to Hollywood standards it seems to indicate a general knowledge of Europe.

The fact that its notions of Europe are mainly wrong does not upset Hollywood's theory of sophistication.

The argument is excellently illustrated in a would-be-smart talkie called "Sin Takes a Holiday," in view at the Capitol.

This presents the beautiful Constance Bennett, Basil Rathbone, Kenneth McKenna, and others, in a drama based on the fact that a divorce lawyer is himself ensnared by a divorce-seeking woman.

In order to prevent her capturing him he marries his secretary, on condition that the secretary, who

really loves him, goes abroad on a handsome allowance.

She goes to Paris. Not only does she go to Paris, but everyone takes it for granted that to Paris she will go.

On the way to Paris she is annexed by one of her husband's friends, who owns a magnificent chateau, in which he installs her.

After a round of the pleasure resorts and beauty parlours, which add the word "chic" to the heroine's appeal, the philanderer takes her back to New York with the intention of divorcing and marrying her, but the husband now finds that he loves his former secretary, and all ends as it should do.

"Sin Takes a Holiday" fails because the heroine is supposed to be a plain girl, of commonplace appeal, but one has only to glance at Miss Bennett and listen to her attractive voice to reject the supposition as foolish.

Much of the drama is in bad taste, and some of the dialogue is at least vulgar.

Sophistication is betrayed when an actress of obvious culture is made to speak such lines as: "There is nothing the matter with me that calls for anything that's strong," but the "below stairs" use of "that" is always turning up in Hollywood talkies.

Not So Spanish.

"In Gay Madrid," one of the general releases, presents Ramon Novarro in what looks like an attempt to plant the conventional American college story in Castilian soil. The director's ignorance of what can be conveniently called "old Spanish customs" does not disturb the cheerful spirit in which he uses them.

The critic's difficulty is that there is a beauty, charm, and dignity about Spanish traditions that as sorts ill with this drama of a college boy who all but wrecks the aristocratic marriage reserved for him by getting into a scrape with a cabaret girl.

What Spanish atmosphere there may be in the production finally disappears in a boisterous burlesque of the conventional serenade.

One of the students is even made to say: "I'll be right with you, fella!" which would sound all right on the campus, but is something less than appropriate in Castilian setting.

Nevertheless, there is a pleasing disingenuousness about "In Gay Madrid." Mr. Novarro, being of Spanish stock, looks his part and acts it with an air of distinction, though he is not absolved from a suspicion of "guying" it.

He is supported by pretty Dorothy Jordan, with whom he appeared in "Devil-May-Care," and there are moments in which their love-scenes touch sincerity.

Recommended.

A Gallant Spectacle.

"The Vagabond King," which heads this week's list of general releases, sets out to be a personal triumph for Dennis King, in the role which he made famous on the stage.

The actual honours, however, are annexed by O. P. Heggie, who presents the sinister motives of Louis XI. with such disarming whimsicality that he ends by winning the spectators' sympathy, though the outstanding hit, to my mind, is made by Lillian Roth, in the role of a Parisian street girl whose charms all but excuse her lack of virtue.

A scene in which she dies, having intercepted the knife intended for her lover, Villon, is one of the few really convincing episodes of human emotion that the talkies have yet achieved, and this one scene atones for much that is blatantly artificial in the production as a whole.

Mr. King has a magnificent way with him, and he sings with immense gusto, but his gestures are over-theatrical and his emotions soulless.

"The Vagabond King" is a great effort, full of fine spectacle, costume, bravado, music and song, but there is a touch of naivete in its composition. It never really comes to life, except in the stirring mob scenes towards the conclusion. Admirers of Jeannette MacDonald will enjoy her duet singing with Mr. King, though her histrionic performance is negligible.

Recommended.

More "Sophistication." Norma Shearer, who is generally regarded as one of Hollywood's most "sophisticated" actresses, is featured in "Let Us Be Gay," adapted from the Tallulah Bankhead play, and presented this week at the Empire.

The drama is concerned with a rather dowdy wife, who, finding that her husband is "carrying on" elsewhere, divorces him, and subsequently blossoms forth as a much-travelled and highly-polished flirt. In this capacity she is engaged by a

Riviera dowager to separate the former husband from a too-susceptible maiden, an adventure which ends in the reconciliation of the divorced couple.

The production is an easy triumph for Marie Dressler in the role of the formidable dowager. The others, with the exception of one or two minor roles, fall short of conviction.

Miss Shearer's transformation is ingenious, but her work lacks the vital spark. Rod La Rocque plays the role of the philandering husband too heavily. Philanderers may be wicked, but they are rarely dull.

Much of the dialogue is clever, and the social settings are well contrived, in spite of a suspicion that here and there the nuances are missing.

Comedy and Farce.

Miss Dressler also appears with her famous cross-talk partner, Polly Moran, in "Caught Short," one of the best comedy releases of the season.

The inimitable pair are featured in a story based on the social rise

of a couple of middle-class New York women during the stock market boom, and their subsequent humiliation when prices collapse.

The story is merely an excuse for the personal duel between Miss Dressler and Miss Moran, two of the most consummately skilful players that the screen has ever known.

"Caught Short" is a masterpiece of shrewd characterisation and democratic wit, not less human than humorous. Strongly recommended.

"Bed and Breakfast," an view at the Astoria, is the new Walter Forde production which had such an unfortunate experience during the fog that made the opening of the Trocadero an unrehearsed drama.

This new British comedy exploits a rather broad vein of humour based on the familiar theme of matrimonial exchange.

The treatment occasionally lacks decorum, but the production does not pretend to be other than farcical.

Mr. Forde has an unfailing fund of "gags," and he is well served by his cast, which includes Jane Baxter, a pretty and clever newcomer, Sari Maritza, Ruth Maitland, an dthe experienced quartet, Richard Cooper, Frederick Volpe, Alf Goddard, and David Hawthorne.

WARSHIP WIRED.

FOR "SHIPMATES"—A TALKING FILM.

Wiring the U. S. S. Colorado for sound, Harry Pollard has started production on "Shipmates," Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's Navy romance featuring Robert Montgomery and Dorothy Jordan. Montgomery plays a "gob" and the story, an original by Lou Edelman and Delmar Daves, abounds with traditions of the service.

Cliff Edwards is the big comedy gun, and Ernest Torrence the veteran Chief Petty Officer; Hobart Bosworth is the admiral; Gavlin Gordon a dashing lieutenant; Edward Nugent is "What-He" and Joan Marsh is a companion to Miss Jordan. Others in the cast are E. A. Warren and George Irving.

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Butcher Meat.					Poultry.						
Beef Sirloin	牛尾肥	lb.	30	24	13	Chicken	雞	lb.	65	30	81
" Prime Cut	牛尾	"	30	28	11	Capon, Small	雞	"	62	28	80
" Corned	咸牛肉	"	23	12	12	Capon, Large	雞	"	64	28	80
" Roast	牛尾	"	30	24	22	Duck	鴨	"	50	22	21
" Breast	牛尾	"	28	20	18	Doves	鳩	each	40	22	21
" Soup	牛尾	"	25	20	18	Eggs, Hen (cooking)	雞蛋	per doz.	35	18	—
" Steak	牛尾	"	30	24	22	Eggs, Hen (fresh)	新鮮雞蛋	"	38	25	20
" Steak Sirloin	牛尾	"	44	30	35	Fowls, Canton	本地雞	lb.	72	36	24
" Sausages	牛尾	"	36	26	20	Fowls, Hainan	海南雞	"	68	24	24
Gullock's Brains	牛尾	per set	15	10	12	Geese	鵞	"	48	24	24
" Tongue, fresh	牛尾	each	65	60	60	Pigeons, Canton	白鴿	each	50	80	—
" Tongue, corned	牛尾	"	60	—	—	" Hothow	白鴿	"	40	28	—
" Head	牛尾	"	\$1.00	\$1.20	—	Turkeys, Cock	火雞	lb.	75	—	—
" Heart	牛尾	lb.	24	18	14	Turkeys, Hen	火雞	"	62	61	45
" Hump, Salt	牛尾	"	20	18	—	Snipe	沙鳥	each	32	—	—
" Feet	牛尾	each	10	10	12	Pheasant	山雞	pair	2.60	—	—
" Kidneys	牛尾	"	15	10	12	Quail	鸕鶿	each	50	—	—
" Tail	牛尾	"	25	20	22	Partridges	鸕鶿	"	1.00	—	—
" Liver	牛尾	lb.	24	18	14	Fruits.					
" Tripe	牛尾	"	10	6	10	Almonds	杏仁	lb.	85	35	—
Jaeger's Head & Feet	牛尾	set	\$1.20	\$1.00	\$1.00	Apples (California)	金山蘋果	"	30	26	—
Mutton Chop	羊排	lb.	36	28	—	Bananas (bride's)	泰山香蕉	"	6	4	—
" Leg	羊排	"	36	28	—	Carambola	楊桃	"	12	—	—
" Shoulder	羊排	"	34	24	—	Coconuts	椰子	each	14	10	10
" Saddle	羊排	"	30	—	—	Lemons, China	檸檬	lb.	12	25	30
Pig's Chittlings	猪排	Per set	3	—	—	Lemons (American)	金山檸檬	each	13	8	—
" Brains	猪排	lb.	15	15	—	Lichees, Dried	荔枝干	lb.	80	25	30
" Feet	猪排	"	36	15	18	Oranges (Canton)	新會甜橙	"	18	—	—
" Fry	猪排	"	28	20	—	Oranges	橙	"	24	—	15
" Head	猪排	each	15	10	10	Pears (Canton)	沙梨	"	20	—	—
" Heart	猪排	"	15	10	10	Peanuts	花生	"	14	10	12
" Kidneys	猪排	lb.	48	30	24	Persimmons, Large	紅大柿	"	12	—	—
" Liver	猪排	"	36	25	23	Plantain	蕉	"	5	8	—
Pork Chop	猪排	"	38	25	24	Pumelo, Siam	暹羅柚	each	16	12	6
" Leg	猪排	"	38	—	—	Walnuts	合桃	lb.	20	—	18
" Loin	猪排	"	42	60	70	Grapes	菩提子	"	60	—	—
" Fat or Lard	猪排	"	28	21	—	Vegetables, &c.					
Sheep's Head & Feet	羊排	per set	90	60	70	Artichokes	竹筍	each	12	—	2
" Heart	羊排	each	12	8	7	Beans, Sprout	豆苗	lb.	5	—	7
" Kidneys	羊排	"	15	12	10	" Long	長豆	"	8	—	—
" Liver	羊排	"	45	26	25	Bitter Root	紅苦苣	"	12	—	—
Sucking Pig, to order	猪排	lb.	25	26	22	Bitter Squash	苦苣瓜	"	6	24	—
Suet, Beef	猪排	"	30	20	18	Brinjals, Green	青苣瓜	"	15	5	8
" Mutton	猪排	"	36	26	26	" Red	紅苣瓜	"	6	5	8
Veal	猪排	"	22	20	20	Cabbage, Chinese	芥蘭	"	8	—	—
" Sausages	猪排	"	28	—	—	(Shanghai)	上海菜	"	12	12	—
No. 1.					—	Ca. Shoots, bunch	菜薹	"	10	—	—
Fish.					—	Cauliflower (Large)	大椰菜花	each	20	—	—
Barbel	鰱魚	lb.	48	16	24	" (Medium)	中椰菜花	"	16	—	—
Bream	鰱魚	"	24	20	16	" (Small)	小椰菜花	"	14	6	6
Canton Fresh Water Fish	淡水魚	"	24	—	—	Carrots	金邊	lb.	6	5	6
Carp	魚	"	23	18	16	Celery, Chinese	奧萊	"	10	10	6
Catfish	魚	"	26	16	27	Chilies, Dried	紅干辣椒	"	15	25	5
Codfish	魚	"	26	12	9	" Red	紅干辣椒	"	10	10	10
Crabs	蟹	"	32	16	17	" Green	綠干辣椒	"	8	8	12
Cuttle Fish	魚	"	22	23	26	Curry Stuff, English	菜頭	"	10	8	—
Dab	魚	"	23	16	27	Cucumbers	筍瓜	"	10	2	—
Dace	魚	"	34	23	16	Garlic	蒜	"	10	6	6
Dog Fish	魚	"	15	10	10	Ginger, Young	子老	"	8	7	—
Eels, Conger	魚	"	23	10	10	" Old	老	"	7	10	—
" Fresh Water	魚	"	24	16	10	Horseradish, Shanghai	菜	"	25	8	4
" Yellow	魚	"	30	10	8	Indian Corn	粟	"	8	45	—
Frogs	魚	"	64	26	30	Lettuce	生菜	"	6	1	—
Garoupa	魚	"	62	32	25	Water Chestnuts	荸薺	"	8	—	8
Gudgeon	魚	"	20	40	30	" Mandarin	桂林馬蹄	"	10	—	8
Herrings	魚	"	22	22	18	Mushrooms, Fresh	鮮	"	—	8	—
Halibut	魚	"	23	18	25	Okroes	菜	"	1	10	10
Labrus	魚	"	32	18	18	Onions, Bombay	洋蔥	"	10	8	8
Loach	魚	"	58	32	18	" Green	綠	"	6	4	6
Lobsters	魚	"	49	62	24	" Shanghai	上海菜	"	8	6	—
Mackerel	魚	"	28	32	21	Parley, Sweet	洋蔥	"	15	60	8
Monk Fish	魚	"	32	20	20	Potato, Sweet	甘薯	"	5	8	—
Mullet	魚	"	28	18	2	" Japanese	日本薯仔	"	4	3	—
Oysters	魚	"	34	12	2	" American	金山薯仔	"	—	3	—
Parrot Fish	魚	"	22	14	9	Pumpkin	冬瓜	"	5	4	4
Perc	魚	"	24	30	15	Radish	大芥	"	5	—	10
Pike	魚	"	32	16	9	Rhubarb (Fresh)	大芥	"	15	—	8
Plaice	魚	"	34	36	20	Shallots	蔥	"	6	—	—
Pomfret, White	魚	"	50	36	30	Splash	蔥	"	6	8	—
Pomfret, Black	魚	"	58	36	45	Tomatoes	茄	"	12	4	—
Prawns	魚	"	58	36	45	Taro	芋	"	5	7	—
Ray	魚	"	60	10	14	Turnips, Fluted (Long)	菜	"	6	6	—
Rock Fish	魚	"	15	10	14	Vegetable Marrow	菜	"	—	4	—
Roach	魚	"	23	22	10	Water Cress	菜	"	8	15	—
Salmon	魚	"	50	36	30	Water Lily Root	蓮	"	6	16	—
Shark	魚	"	16	8	10						
Shrimp	魚	"	16	10	10						
Shrimps	魚	"	40	32	30						
Snapper	魚	"	42	28	28						
Sole	魚	"	52	23	28						
Tench	魚	"	28	26	36						
Turbot	魚	"	28	12	12						
Turtles, small, fr. water	魚	"	1.10	40	10						

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TORIES AND INDIA

'GRAVITY OF CHANGE OF FRONT.

BALDWIN'S FOLLY

GREAT CRISIS IN EMPIRE'S HISTORY.

London, Yesterday.
The gravity of the Conservative change of front to India is illustrated by comments in the evening papers.

The Evening Standard (the Beaverbrook organ), says that while Mr. Duff-Cooper, Mr. Stanley Baldwin's champion at St. George's by-election, was declaring in a speech last night that the recent cartoon in an evening paper ridiculing Lord Irwin should be treated as a treasonable offence, Mr. Baldwin was doing worse. He was deserting Lord Irwin, whom he had hitherto vehemently supported.

The article adds that the effect of this amazing reversal by Mr. Baldwin was that he had damaged himself, the Conservative Party and the country.

The Evening News (the Rothermere organ), says that the Duke of Plazatoro was Bayard and Rustum combined compared with Mr. Baldwin, who has so suddenly withdrawn the support from which his friend, Lord Irwin, had derived such comfort.

The Liberal Star says that a week ago Hindu fanatics were obstructing the possibility of peace. Now Tory fanaticism was barring the way to peace and progress. It is unthinkable that the Party which prided itself on its responsibility in Imperial affairs should have thrown in its hand at one of the great crises in the Empire's history.

Atmosphere Unsuitable.
An authoritative Conservative

statement interpreting last night's announcement on Mr. Baldwin's Round Table decision, says that Conservatives do not object in principle to a further Round Table Conference in India, if such will prove desirable in due course; but they do object to such a conference at the present time on the grounds of procedure. They consider the present atmosphere in India unsuitable for such a conference and contend that the Government did not initiate the preliminary enquiries they had promised before a further Round Table Conference. It is declared that Mr. Baldwin's decision is by no means a new declaration of policy, but merely Mr. Baldwin's considered view as regards the right procedure.

Gandhi's Vow.
Ahmedabad, Yesterday.
A year ago Gandhi vowed that he would not return to his seminary here till a constitution acceptable to the All-India Congress had been achieved by the Round Table Conference. Asked what he would do if the forthcoming meeting of Congress in Karachi rejected the Irwin-Gandhi agreement, Gandhi replied that in that case he would not be called to the Round Table Conference.

Riot in Bombay.
Bombay, Yesterday.
Following the recent fighting in Multijetha Market (Bombay's biggest foreign cloth market), in which several Congress Volunteers were badly knocked about while endeavouring to interfere with a seller of foreign cloth, the Native Piece Goods Merchants' Association decided to close the market until the arrival of Gandhi on March 16, when it is hoped that methods of "peaceful picketing" provided for in the Irwin-Gandhi settlement can be agreed to and arrangements may be reached for the disposal of foreign piece goods.—Reuter.

Mahatma's Triumph.
Ahmedabad, Yesterday.
Within a couple of days of the anniversary of his departure at the head of a column of volunteers to initiate the civil disobedience movement, Gandhi returned here from Delhi amid the frantic enthusiasm of his devotees, who raided his train at practically every stopping place en route, and

dangerously clambered on the running boards, buffers, and even the roofs of the coaches, showering the Mahatma with gifts of money and garlands of flowers.

The Nawab of Palanpur boarded the train at Palanpur, and accompanied Gandhi for some distance. They rode on the bare wooden seats of a third class carriage, the Nawab strangely contrasting with the simple robed Mahatma.—Reuter.

OIL PROSPECTING. COMPANIES SECURE RIGHTS IN DUTCH INDIES.

CONCESSIONS APPROVED.

The Hague, Yesterday.
The Upper Chamber to-day voted 4,500,000 florins to aid the potato starch industry, and the Second Chamber approved of two Bills authorising the Government to conclude agreements with the Colonial Petroleum and Batavia Petroleum Companies, regarding concessions of prospecting and exploitation rights in oil in certain areas in the Dutch East Indies.—Reuter.

PERU PEACEFUL.

PERIOD OF RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT.

PROVISIONAL PRESIDENCY.

New York, Yesterday.
Peru, after weeks of vicissitudes, seems to be settling down to a period of responsible government. Colonel David Ocampo, head of the Southern Junta, has accepted the provisional Presidency offered him by Colonel Jimenez, head of the Northern Junta, who has been President for the past three days.—Reuter's American Service.

U.S. POLITICIAN DEAD.

Baltimore, Yesterday.
The death is announced of Mr. Joseph Cotton, Under-Secretary of State.—Reuter's American Service.

AMUSEMENTS

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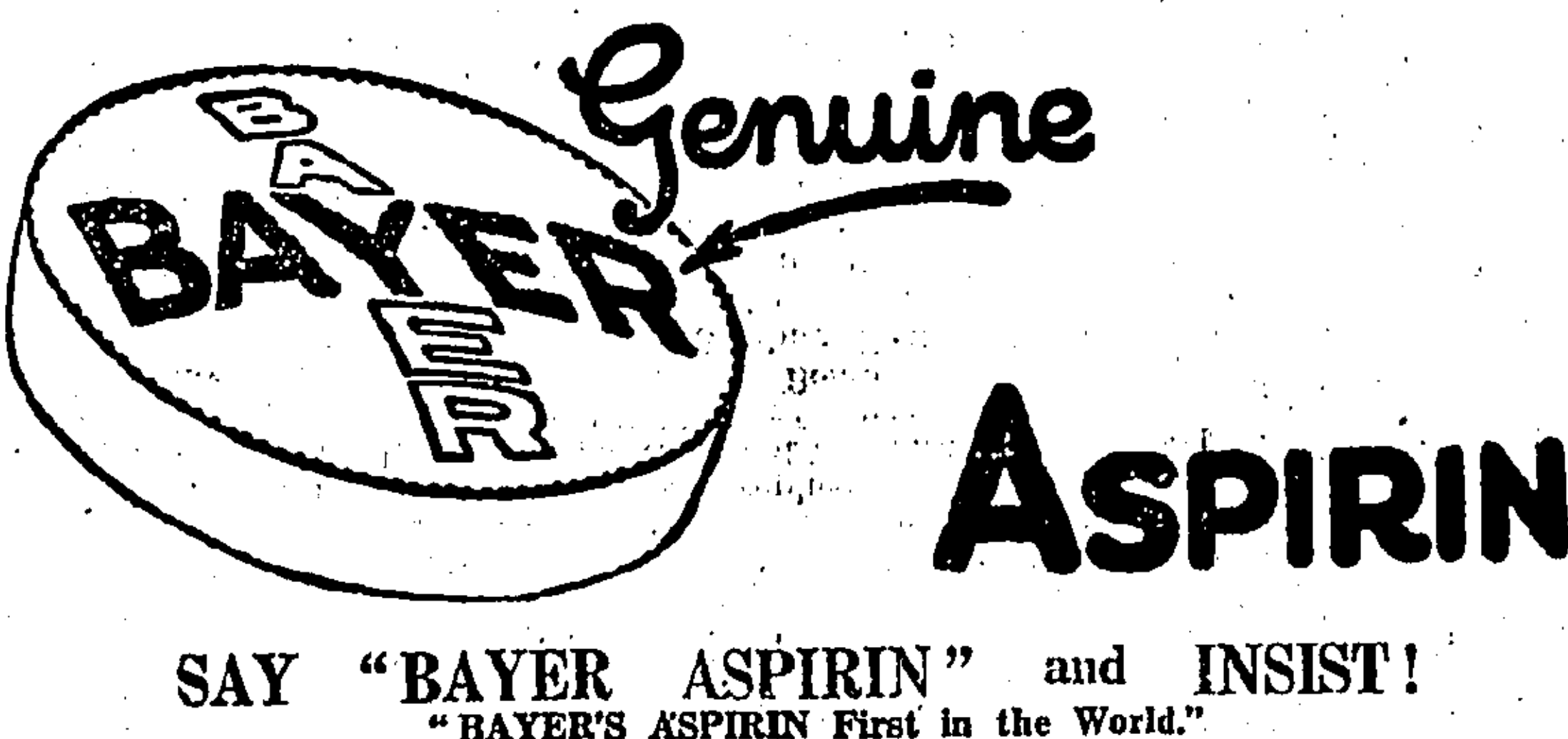
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and
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see Colleen dance an Irish Folk Dance